# 偏極ヘリウムの電子過程と表面スピン

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#### Outline

- •Introduction history, electronic processes
- •How to produce spin-polarized (2<sup>3</sup>S)He beams optical pumping, magnetic deflection
- •Spin-dependent phenomena electron ejection, desorption, atom scattering
- •Induced spin polarization of surface adsorbates
- •Summary and prospects (ion, molecule)



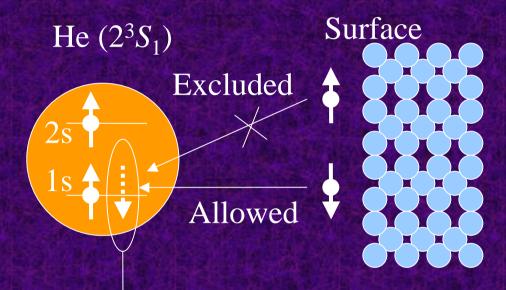
## Spin dependent deexcitation

The degeneracy of He\* should be removed under a defining magnetic field.

He 
$$(2^3S_1)$$
 $S_z$ 
 $0$ 
triplet

He  $(2^1S_0)$ 



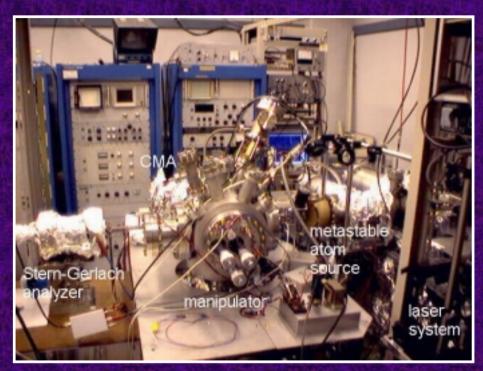


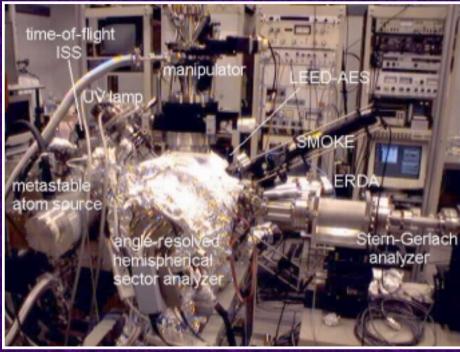
1s hole determines deexcitation spin.

S<sub>z</sub> He\* spin deexcitation spin  
+1 UP 
$$\iff$$
 DOWN  
-1 DOWN  $\iff$  UP



### Snapshots of apparatuses







### Summary and prospects

- •Spin-dependence in electron ejection, desorption and scattering
- •Surface electron spin detection by  $He(2^3S_1)$

### Applications

Surface magnetism (3d, 4f), Non-collinear magnetism, AFM,

Organic molecule/FM, Semiconductor/FM, Insulator/FM

### Developments

Lateral resolution (EEM) --- Intensity

Hysteresis loop --- High magnetic field

Element-specific spin state (SPISS) --- He\* >>> Spin-polarized He<sup>+</sup>

Spin-dependent reaction --- Spin-rotationally state-selected O<sub>2</sub>

