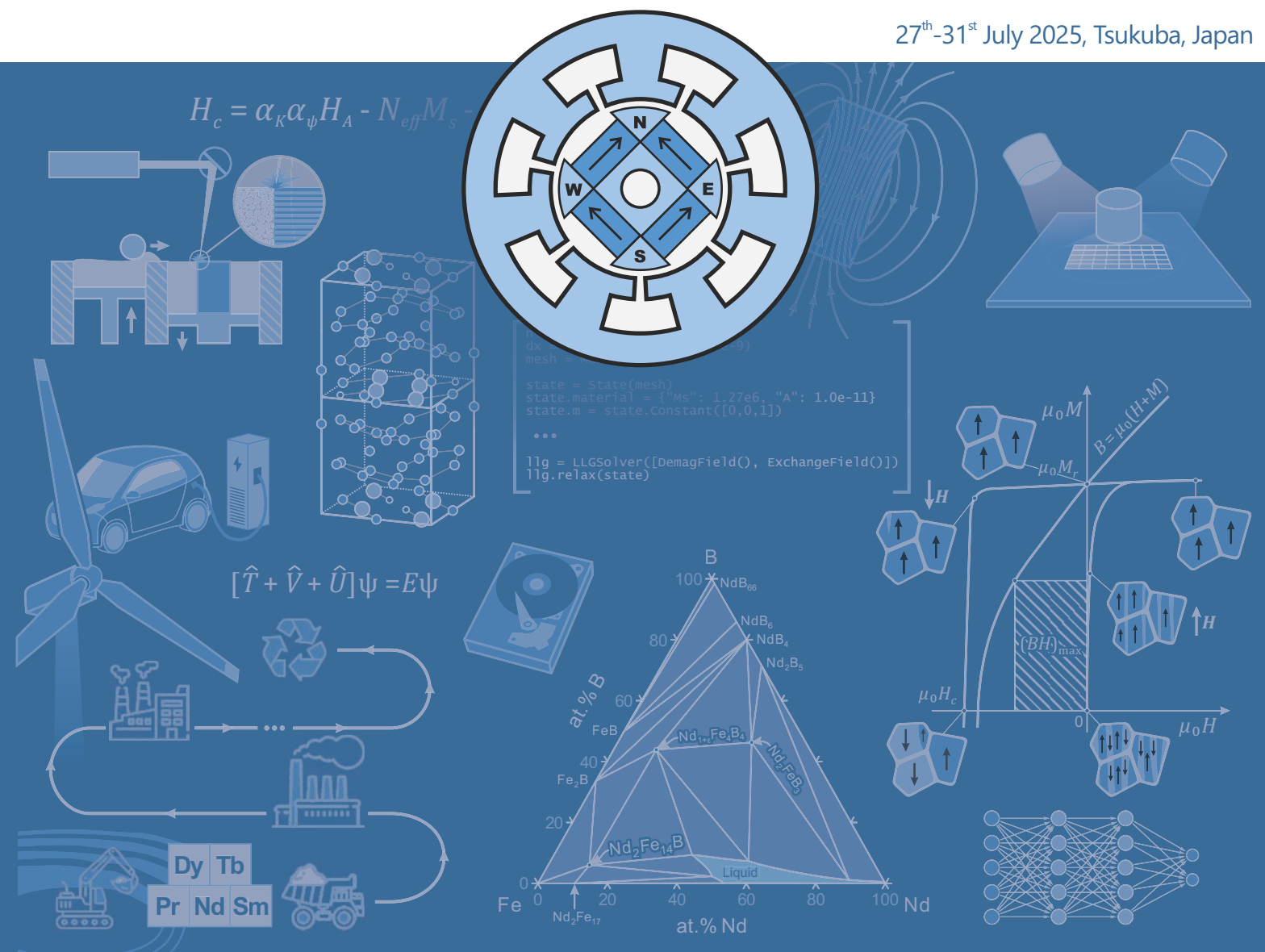


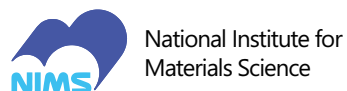
The 28th International Workshop on
Rare Earth and Future Permanent Magnets and Their Applications

PROGRAM

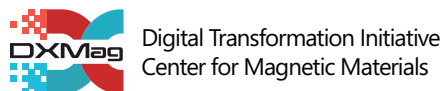
27th-31st July 2025, Tsukuba, Japan



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-

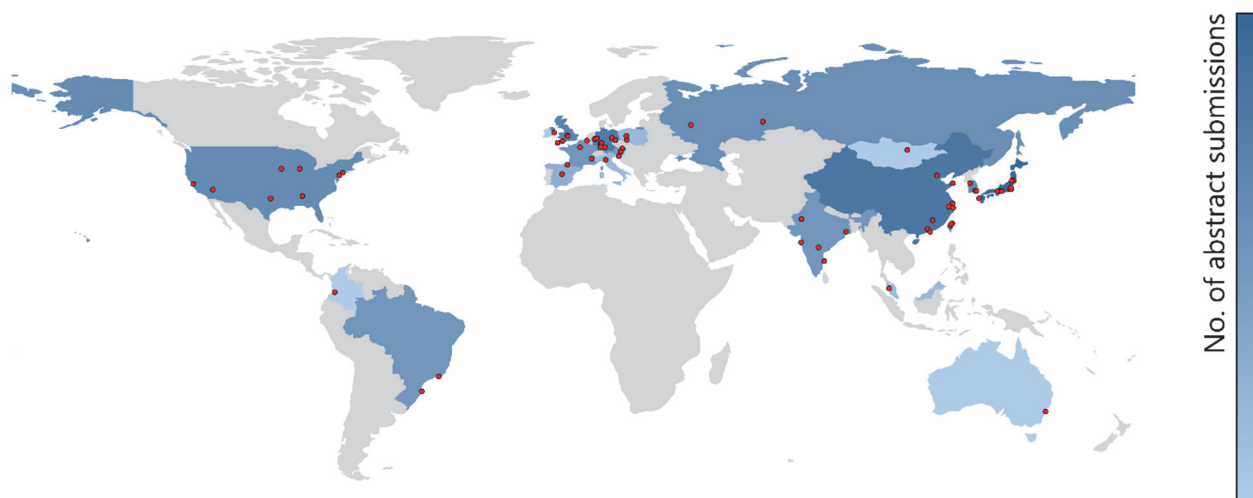
PREFACE

It is our great honor to welcome all delegates to the 28th International Workshop on Rare Earth and Future Permanent Magnets and Their Applications (REPM 2025) in Tsukuba. Since the inaugural workshop held in Dayton, Ohio, in 1976, the REPM series has served as a premier international forum for permanent magnet research. This marks the fifth time Japan has hosted the event – following Hakone (1979), Kyoto (1989), Sendai (2000) and Nagasaki (2012) – and we believe that Tsukuba will be another success. Just as Osaka is now showcasing Japan’s scientific progress and vision of the future with Expo 2025, Tsukuba previously had the chance to do so with Expo 1985. Established as a Scientific City during those pioneering days, Tsukuba has grown to encompass over 30 research institutes and universities, including the *National Institute for Materials Science* (NIMS), among many others. We hope that REPM 2025, held at this major research hub, will spark fruitful discussions about rare earth and future permanent magnets as well as related research topics, including emerging trends such as high-throughput experiments and the use of AI, machine learning, and digital twins in materials science.

More than 220 abstracts have been submitted to REPM 2025 from 22 countries represented by 69 different cities. This highlights an interest and global efforts in permanent magnet research which are as high as ever. Once faced with the rare earth crisis in 2010, society keeps struggling with other challenges including supply chain risks, climate changes and geopolitical tension. As various nations begin to diversify the production of rare earth permanent magnets and accelerate the transition to green energy, the responsibility of scientific community is to conduct basic research and innovations on permanent magnets that can facilitate this process and ensure a sustainable future. We look forward to lively debates, new collaborations, and breakthroughs on permanent magnets and their applications.

We would like to thank the REPM Steering Committee, International Advisory Committee, National Organizing Committee, Program Committee, and Local Organizing Committee for their hard work and assistance in organizing this workshop. We express our special gratitude to the organizations, companies, and individuals who sponsored the REPM 2025.

Kazuhiro Hono
Tadakatsu Ohkubo



REPM 2025

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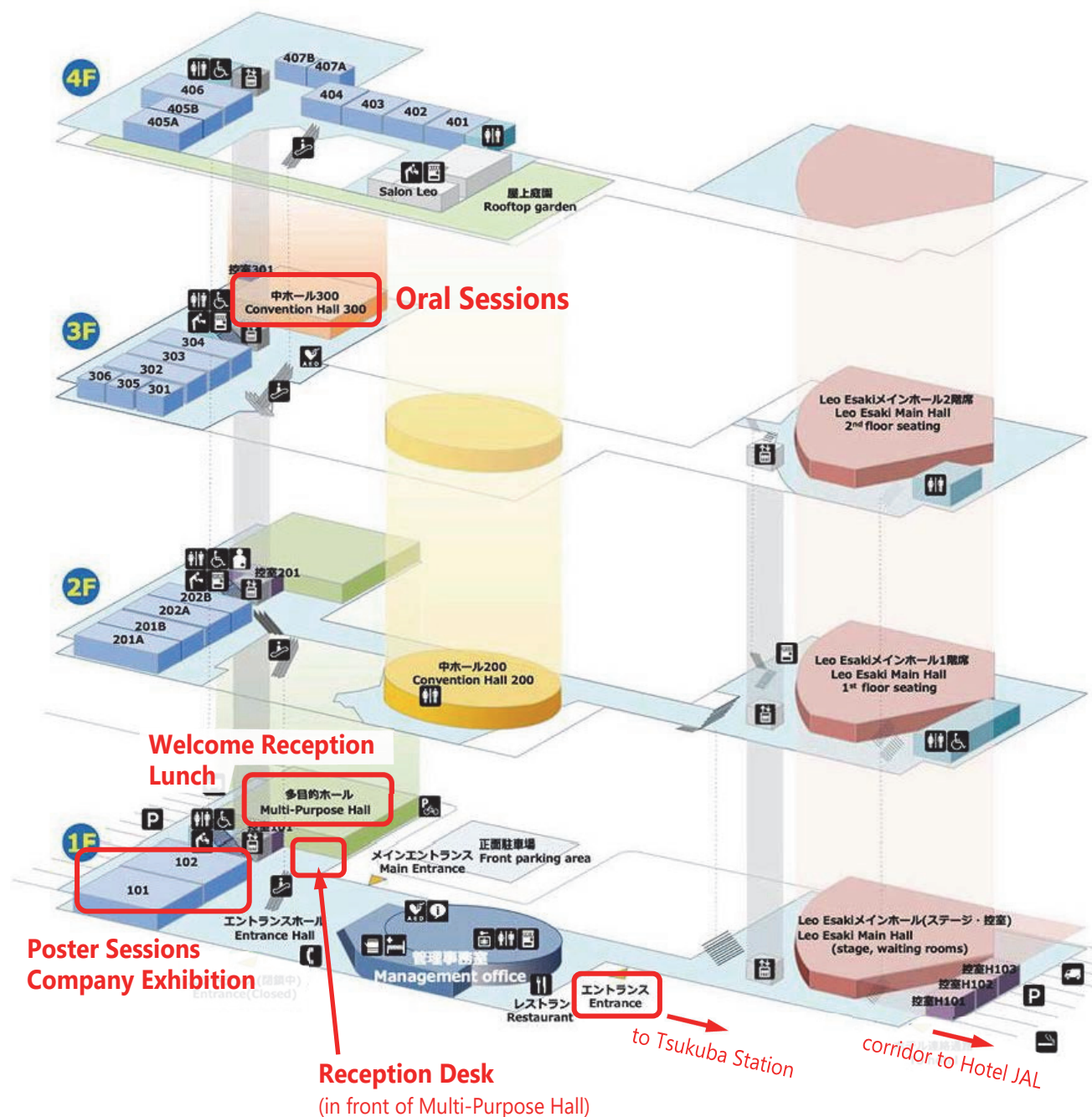
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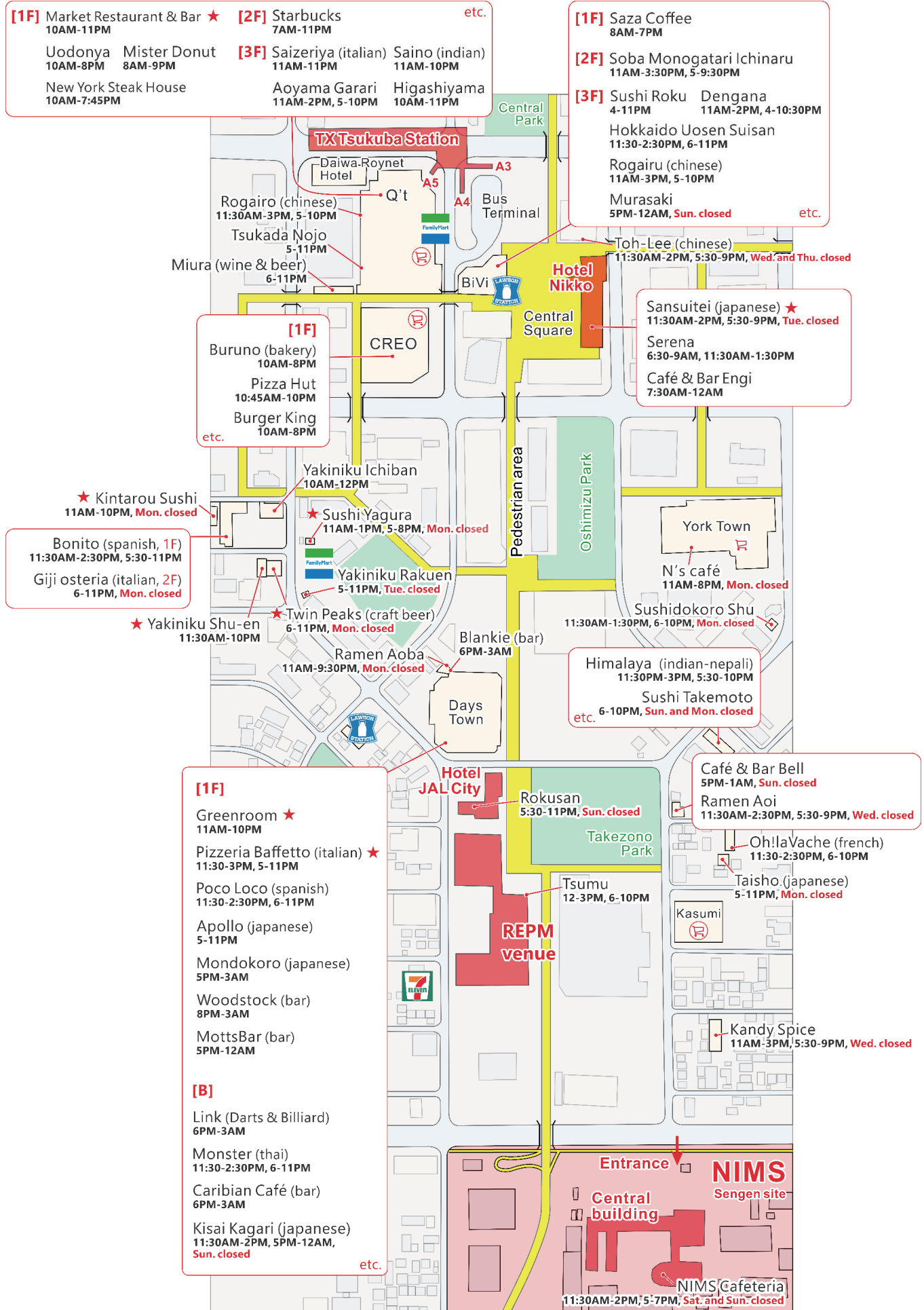
Tsukuba International Congress Center

2-20-3 Takezono, Tsukuba City, Ibaraki Prefecture 305-0032, Japan

Phone: 029-861-0001



TSUKUBA



PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Sunday, July 27

16:00 - 18:00 Registration and Welcome Reception

Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

Monday, July 28

8:00 - 8:30 Registration

Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

8:30 - 9:00 Welcome Address

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

9:00 - 10:35 **[O1] RE-Fe-B Magnets I**

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

10:35 - 10:55 Refreshments

(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F
(2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

10:55 - 12:20 **[O2] RE-Fe-B Magnets II**

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

12:20 - 13:30 Lunch

Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

13:30 - 15:05 **[O3] Processing**

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

15:05 - 15:25 Refreshments

(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F
(2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

15:25 - 16:30 **[O4] Characterization**

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

16:30 - 18:00 **[P1] Poster Session**

Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

Tuesday, July 29

8:30 - 9:00 Registration

Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

9:00 - 10:25 **[O5] RE-Fe-B Magnets III**

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

10:25 - 10:45 Refreshments

(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F
(2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

10:45 - 12:15 **[O6] Applications**

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

12:15 - 13:30 Lunch

Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

13:30 - 14:55 **[O7] Raw Materials & Recycling I**

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

14:55 - 15:15 Refreshments

(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F
(2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

15:15 - 16:35 **[O8] Raw Materials & Recycling II**

Convention Hall, 300, 3F

16:35 - 18:00 **[P2] Poster Session**

Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

Wednesday, July 30

8:30 - 9:00	Registration	Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F
9:00 - 10:35	[O9] RE Nitrides	Convention Hall, 300, 3F
10:35 - 10:55	Refreshments	(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F
10:55 - 12:15	[O10] Sm-based Magnets	Convention Hall, 300, 3F
12:15 - 13:30	Lunch	Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F
13:30 - 14:35	[O11] Emerging Magnets	Convention Hall, 300, 3F
14:35 - 14:55	Refreshments	(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F
14:55 - 17:00	[O12] RE-free Magnets	Convention Hall, 300, 3F
17:00 - 17:15	Group Photo	Lobby, ground floor
18:00 - 20:00	Conference Dinner	Subaru (Banquet Hall), Annex Bldg.(1F) of Hotel NIKKO Tsukuba (1-1364-1 Azuma, Tsukuba)

Thursday, July 31

8:30 - 9:00	Registration	Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F
9:00 - 10:30	[O13] Thin Films & High-throughput Experiments	Convention Hall, 300, 3F
10:30 - 10:50	Refreshments	(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F
10:50 - 12:10	[O14] Theory & Simulations	Convention Hall, 300, 3F
12:10 - 13:30	Lunch	Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F
13:30 - 14:45	[O15] AI & Machine Learning I	Convention Hall, 300, 3F
14:45 - 15:05	Refreshments	(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F
15:05 - 16:10	[O16] AI & Machine Learning II	Convention Hall, 300, 3F
16:10 - 17:00	Closing Remarks	Convention Hall, 300, 3F

PROGRAM

Sunday, July 27

16:00 - 18:00 **Registration and Welcome Reception**
Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

Monday, July 28

8:00 - 8:30 **Registration**
Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

8:30 - 9:00 **Welcome Address**
Convention Hall, 300, 3F

[O1] RE-Fe-B Magnets I

Chair: Dr. Nora Dempsey

- 9:00 - 9:30 **Plenary** [O1-1] A critical review of permanent magnet materials: options for reduction, substitution and recycling of strategic elements | [Oliver Gutfleisch \(TU Darmstadt\)](#)
- 9:30 - 9:50 **Invited** [O1-2] Recent advances in the development of high-performance HRE-free and RE-lean permanent magnets | [H. Sepehri Amin \(NIMS\)](#)
- 9:50 - 10:05 [O1-3] Diffusion of RE-rich alloys into NdFeB magnetic material produced via the hydrogen ductilisation process (HyDP) | [Oliver Peter Brooks \(University of Birmingham\)](#)
- 10:05 - 10:20 [O1-4] Fabrication of high-performance HREE-free hot-deformed Nd-Fe-B magnets | [Ryosuke Goto \(Daido Steel Co., Ltd\)](#)
- 10:20 - 10:35 [O1-5] Enabling the production of large HRE lean magnets with homogeneous microstructure - the particle size effect in the 2-powder method and core-shell development in large magnets | [Konrad Opelt \(Fraunhofer IWKS\)](#)

10:35 - 10:55 **Refreshments**
(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

[O2] RE-Fe-B Magnets II

Chair: Prof. Oliver Gutfleisch

- 10:55 - 11:15 **Invited** [O2-1] Cost-effective manufacturing of nano-grain Neo magnet | [Jun Cui \(Ames National Laboratory\)](#)
- 11:15 - 11:35 **Invited** [O2-2] Breaking performance limits in Nd-Fe-B magnets via extreme grain optimization and grain boundary diffusion synergy | [Cong Wang \(Yantai Zhenghai Magnetic Material Co., Ltd.\)](#)
- 11:35 - 11:50 [O2-3] Synthesis and magnetic properties of plate-type Nd-Fe-B magnets by electrically heated powder rolling | [Jungryang Kim \(AIST\)](#)
- 11:50 - 12:05 [O2-4] A comparative study on shell formation and coercivity improvement of Pr-free and Pr-alloyed Nd-Fe-B sintered magnets during grain boundary diffusion process with low-melting Pr-Cu-Al-Ga alloy | [Sujin Lee \(Korea Institute of Materials Science\)](#)
- 12:05 - 12:20 [O2-5] Two-step grain boundary diffusion of Dy/Tb-Nd-Cu for enhanced coercivity and thermal stability in Nd-Fe-B hot-deformed magnets with reduced Tb content | [Zulfa Hilmi Kautsar \(NIMS\)](#)

12:20 - 13:30 **Lunch**
Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



PROGRAM

[O3] Processing Chair: Prof. Jinbo Yang	13:30 - 13:50 Invited	[O3-1] Rare earth permanent magnets with high cerium content Dagmar Goll (Aalen University)
	13:50 - 14:05	[O3-2] Effect of desorption treatment conditions for recombination on magnetic properties in (Nd,Ce)-Fe-B based HDDR magnet powders Ryo Shimbo (Aichi Steel Corporation)
	14:05 - 14:20	[O3-3] Anisotropic spherical NdFeB powder obtained by hydrogenation, disproportionation, desorption, and recombination (HDDR) of a gas atomized powder Jose Manuel Martin (CEIT-Basque Research and Technology Alliance)
	14:20 - 14:35	[O3-4] Grain boundary diffusion of gas-atomized Nd-Pr-Al-Cu powders on Nd ₂ Fe ₁₄ B-based magnets Carter Tesch (Hoeganaes Corporation)
	14:35 - 14:50	[O3-5] Rapid sintering of microcrystalline Nd-Fe-B systems: Challenges and opportunities Tomaž Tomše (Jožef Stefan Institute)
	14:50 - 15:05	[O3-6] A novel approach for sintering Nd ₂ Fe ₁₄ B-, SmCo ₅ - and Sm ₂ Co ₁₇ -based magnets by the HDDR process Ihor I. Bulyk (Jiangxi University of Science and Technology)
	15:05 - 15:25	Refreshments (1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F
[O4] Characterization Chair: Dr. Matthew J. Kramer	15:25 - 15:45 Invited	[O4-1] Three-dimensional multimodal analyses on Nd-Fe-B magnets Satoshi Okamoto (Tohoku University)
	15:45 - 16:00	[O4-2] 2D and 3D magnetic imaging of interaction domains in nanostructured Nd ₂ Fe ₁₄ B using X-ray imaging techniques Katharina Ollefs (University Duisburg-Essen)
	16:00 - 16:15	[O4-3] Exploring microstructural phenomena in rare earth magnets using atom probe tomography Hansheng Chen (The University of Sydney)
	16:15 - 16:30	[O4-4] Unraveling the nanostructure and coercivity mechanism of single-phase Ce(Co _{0.8} Cu _{0.2}) _{5.4} hard magnet Tatiana Smoliarova (University Duisburg-Essen)
	16:30 - 18:00	[P1] Poster Session Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

Tuesday, July 29

[O5] RE-Fe-B Magnets III Chair: Prof. Dagmar Goll	8:30 - 9:00	Registration Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F
	9:00 - 9:20 Invited	[O5-1] New insight into development of Pr-based grain boundary diffusion process for high-performance HRE-Free Nd-Fe-B Sintered Magnets Tae-Hoon Kim (Korea Institute of Materials Science)
	9:20 - 9:40 Invited	[O5-2] Reduction of heavy rare earths in Nd-Fe-B-based magnets by diffusion source and application area optimization Imants Dirba (TU Darmstadt)
	9:40 - 9:55	[O5-3] High coercivity of 2.8 T in HRE-free anisotropic magnets by microstructure engineering Xin Tang (NIMS)
	9:55 - 10:10	[O5-4] Direct reduction of rare earth oxides to magnets Matthew J. Kramer (Ames National Laboratory)
	10:10 - 10:25	[O5-5] Investigation on various selected area grain boundary diffusion approaches for Nd-Fe-B magnets Xuhang Zhang (South China University of Technology)

e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



PROGRAM

10:25 - 10:45 **Refreshments**
(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

[O6] Applications Chair: Dr. Yusuke Hirayama	10:45 - 11:05 Invited	[O6-1] High-speed and high-efficiency cooling fan motor with Nd-based bonded magnet and Fe-based nanocrystalline soft magnetic alloy Kenji Nakamura (Tohoku University)
	11:05 - 11:20	[O6-2] Design studies on IPMSM with radially oriented arc-shaped metal magnet for automotive traction drives Takanori Kajiware (Daido Steel Co., Ltd.)
	11:20 - 11:35	[O6-3] Applications of permanent magnets at the National Synchrotron Light Source-II Toshiya Tanabe (Brookhaven National Laboratory)
	11:35 - 11:55 Invited	[O6-4] Development of an active magnetic refrigerator for hydrogen liquefaction Koji Kamiya (NIMS)
	11:55 - 12:15 Invited	[O6-5] Magnetic refrigeration from ambient temperature to hydrogen liquefaction: Bringing a technology to the market Konstantin Skokov (TU Darmstadt)

12:15 - 13:30 **Lunch**
Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

[O7] Raw Materials & Recycling I Chair: Prof. David Brown	13:30 - 13:50 Invited	[O7-1] Re-establishing mine-to-magnet manufacturing in the United States Edward Pang (MP materials)
	13:50 - 14:10 Invited	[O7-2] Recent development in recycling of RE permanent magnets of the RE-Fe-B type: Challenges and solutions Carlo Burkhardt (Pforzheim University)
	14:10 - 14:25	[O7-3] MagREEsources : the green Rare Earth Magnet company Sophie Rivoirard (MagREEsources)
	14:25 - 14:40	[O7-4] Efficient recovery of rare earth elements from diluted magnet e-waste streams Denis Prodius (Ames National Laboratory)
	14:40 - 14:55	[O7-5] Strategy for producing Nd-Fe-B permanent magnets with short-loop recycling methods for high-performance applications Frederico Orlandini Keller (Orano Projets)

14:55 - 15:15 **Refreshments**
(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

[O8] Raw Materials & Recycling II Chair: Prof. Gopalan Raghavan	15:15 - 15:35 Invited	[O8-1] Rapidly quenched rare earth iron boride magnets David Brown (University of Birmingham)
	15:35 - 15:50	[O8-2] Rapid quenching of nanocrystalline Nd-Fe-B materials for high performance magnets from recycled feedstock in industrial scale: Challenges and opportunities Karsten Rachut (Heraeus Remloy)
	15:50 - 16:05	[O8-3] Tailoring the fraction of the RE rich phase in recycled powders obtained via jet milling Marcelo Augusto Rosa (UFSC)
	16:05 - 16:20	[O8-4] Hydrogen plasma assisted recycling process of end-of-life Nd-Fe-B based permanent magnets Rafael Gitti Tortoretto Fim (MPI SusMat)
	16:20 - 16:35	[O8-5] Preventing the downcycle: Removing epoxy resins from sintered NdFeB magnets for improved recycling Anna Mary Dickinson-Lomas (University of Birmingham)

16:35 - 18:00 **[P2] Poster Session**
Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



PROGRAM

Wednesday, July 30

8:30 - 9:00 **Registration**
Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

[09] RE Nitrides

Chair: Dr. Takahiko Iriyama

9:00 - 9:30 **Plenary** [09-1] Novel high frequency magnetic properties of rare earth-transitional metal intermetallic compounds | Jinbo Yang (Peking University)

9:30 - 9:50 **Invited** [09-2] Process development of high-performance Sm-Fe-N permanent magnet | Yusuke Hirayama (AIST)

9:50 - 10:05 [09-3] Particle size effects on degree of alignment in Ba-Cu doped $\text{Sm}_2\text{Fe}_{17}\text{N}_3$ sintered magnets | Yuta Iida (Niterrra Co., Ltd)

10:05 - 10:20 [09-4] Effect of Mn doping on the synthesis and properties of nearly spherical $\text{Sm}_2\text{Fe}_{17}\text{N}_3$ powders | Shenglei Che (Zhejiang University of Technology)

10:20 - 10:35 [09-5] Low temperature densification of $\text{Nd}(\text{Fe},\text{Mo})_{12}$ nitrided samples | Sorana Luca (University Grenoble Alpes)

10:35 - 10:55 **Refreshments**
(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

[010] Sm-based Magnets

Chair: Prof. Satoshi Sugimoto

10:55 - 11:15 **Invited** [010-1] Phase transition in Sm-Co and its interesting phenomena | Hubin Luo (Ningbo Institute of Materials Technology and Engineering)

11:15 - 11:30 [010-2] Composition dependence on magnetic properties and phase changes of TbCu_7 -type Sm-Fe-Co-Nb-B alloys | Masashi Matsuura (Tohoku University)

11:30 - 11:45 [010-3] Study of magnetization reversal and magnetic hardening in SmCo_5 single crystal magnet | Alex Aubert (TU Darmstadt)

11:45 - 12:00 [010-4] Preparation of magnetically alignable Sm-Co alloy nanoparticles by wet-jet milling | Kwangjae Park (AIST)

12:00 - 12:15 [010-5] Effects of 1:5H-type Cu-rich phase around grain boundary on cell boundary phase and squareness of the demagnetization curve in sintered $\text{Sm}_2\text{Co}_{17}$ -type magnets | Chuanghui Dong (Ningbo Institute of Materials Technology and Engineering)

12:15 - 13:30 **Lunch**
Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F

[011] Emerging Magnets

Chair: Dr. Konstantin Skokov

13:30 - 13:50 **Invited** [011-1] Origin of high coercivity in post-sinter annealed Cu-doped $\text{Sm}(\text{Fe},\text{Ti},\text{V})_{12}$ -based sintered magnets | Jiasheng Zhang (NIMS)

13:50 - 14:05 [011-2] The effect Ag on phase transformation and magnetic properties in SmFe_{12} -based composition | Pelin Tozman (TU Darmstadt)

14:05 - 14:20 [011-3] Additive manufacturing of hard magnetic materials $\text{Nd}_2\text{Fe}_{14}\text{B}$ and $\text{Sm}(\text{Fe},\text{Ti},\text{V})_{12}$ | Alexey Volegov (Ural Federal University)

14:20 - 14:35 [011-4] In-Depth investigation of the sub-micronic equiaxed grain microstructure of a NdFeB permanent magnet fabricated by Laser Powder Bed Fusion | Aymeric Wolz (French Alternative Energies and Atomic Energy Commission)

14:35 - 14:55 **Refreshments**
(1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



PROGRAM

[O12] RE-free Magnets

Chair: Prof. Yukiko Takahashi

14:55 - 15:15	Invited	[O12-1] Do we really need a gap magnet? J. M. D. Coey (Trinity College Dublin)
15:15 - 15:30		[O12-2] Rare-earth free MnBi magnets: Recent developments in combining severe plastic deformation with thermomagnetic processing K.S. Anand (Erich Schmid Institute)
15:30 - 15:45		[O12-3] Hot compacted MnAl-type magnets: Bi-bonding and corrosion response Semih Ener (TU Darmstadt)
15:45 - 16:00		[O12-4] Discovery of stable tetragonal phase in Mn-Al-Cu ternary system Tomohito Maki (Proterial, Ltd.)
16:00 - 16:15		[O12-5] High pressure consolidation for advanced ferrite permanent magnets César de Julian Fernandez (Institute of Materials for Electronics and Magnetism - CNR)
16:15 - 16:30		[O12-6] Tailoring the magnetic properties of nanostructured Ce- and Mn-substituted Sr-hexaferrite Adrian Fernandez-Calzado (IMDEA Nanoscience)
16:30 - 17:00	Plenary	[O12-7] Nd-Fe-B magnets: Young researchers innovate and veterans improve Masato Sagawa (Daido Steel Co., Ltd.)
17:00 - 17:15		Group Photo Lobby, ground floor

18:00 - 20:00	Conference Dinner Subaru (Banquet Hall), Annex Bldg.(1F) of Hotel NIKKO Tsukuba (1-1364-1 Azuma, Tsukuba)
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Thursday, July 31

8:30 - 9:00	Registration Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F
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[O13] Thin Films & High-throughput Experiments

Chair: Prof. Satoshi Okamoto

9:00 - 9:20	Invited	[O13-1] Thin film combinatorial studies of hard magnetic materials Nora Dempsey (Institut Néel, CNRS)
9:20 - 9:40	Invited	[O13-2] Thin film model study for developing new permanent magnetic material Yukiko Takahashi (NIMS)
9:40 - 10:00	Invited	[O13-3] Magnetic hardening in low-dimensional magnets J. Ping Liu (University of Texas at Arlington)
10:00 - 10:15		[O13-4] Enhancement of thermal stability of Sm(Fe-Co) ₁₂ -B thin films by cap layer deposition and post-annealing Yuichi Mori (Tohoku Gakuin University)
10:15 - 10:30		[O13-5] A high throughput study of element substitution in NdFeB-based films combined with heavy rare-earth diffusion William Rigaut (University Grenoble Alpes)

10:30 - 10:50	Refreshments (1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F
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e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



PROGRAM

[O14] Theory & Simulations Chair: Prof. Thomas Schrefl	10:50 - 11:10 Invited	[O14-1] Micromagnetic and reduced-order model simulations of the impact of microstructural defects on the coercivity of recycled Nd ₂ Fe ₁₄ B magnets Johann Fischbacher (University for Continuing Education Krems)
	11:10 - 11:25	[O14-2] Micromagnetic simulations of hot-deformed Nd-Fe-B magnets subjected to eutectic grain boundary diffusion process Anton Bolyachkin (NIMS)
	11:25 - 11:40	[O14-3] Grain shape and crystal reconstruction prediction of magnetic nanoparticles Gino Hrkac (University of Exeter)
	11:40 - 11:55	[O14-4] Phase-field simulation of liquid-phase sintering coupled with a CALPHAD database of Nd-Fe-B-Cu system Akimitsu Ishii (NIMS)
	11:55 - 12:10	[O14-5] First-principles calculation of magnetocrystalline anisotropy in rare-earth-containing RE ₂ Fe ₁₄ B alloys Haruki Okumura (AIST)
	12:10 - 13:30	Lunch Multi-Purpose Hall, 1F
[O15] AI & Machine Learning I Chair: Prof. Gino Hrkac	13:30 - 14:00 Plenary	[O15-1] Artificial intelligence assisted optimization of permanent magnets Thomas Schrefl (University for Continuing Education Krems)
	14:00 - 14:15	[O15-2] The possibility of new complex magnet materials Jeff Snyder (ARPA-E and Northwestern University)
	14:15 - 14:30	[O15-3] Deep-learning-assisted micromagnetic model development for Ga-doped Nd-Fe-B magnet Nikita Kulesh (NIMS)
	14:30 - 14:45	[O15-4] Artificial intelligence to support permanent magnet research and development – Intrinsic magnetic properties and microstructure analysis Gerhard Schneider (Aalen University)
	14:45 - 15:05	Refreshments (1) In front of Convention Hall, 300, 3F (2) Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F
[O16] AI & Machine Learning II Chair: Dr. Anton Bolyachkin	15:05 - 15:25 Invited	[O16-1] Enhancing research and development efficiency through decision-making based on experimental data feature extraction Masao Yano (Toyota Motor Corporation)
	15:25 - 15:40	[O16-2] Accelerated development of thermally stable Nd-Fe-B magnets with light rare-earth elements and their synergetic effects to temperature stability with Co Lanting Zhang (Shanghai Jiao Tong University)
	15:40 - 15:55	[O16-3] Graph neural networks to predict coercivity of hard magnetic microstructures Heisam Adam Moustafa (University for Continuing Education Krems)
	15:55 - 16:10	[O16-4] Optimization of a permanent magnet with uncertainty control Clemens Wager (Christian Doppler Laboratory for magnet design through physics informed machine learning)
	16:10 - 17:00	Closing Remarks Convention Hall, 300, 3F

e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



[P1] RE-Fe-B Magnets – Monday, July 28, 16:30 - 18:00

Red zone, Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

- [P1-1] High performance HREE-free hot-deformed Nd-Fe-B magnets by Nd-Cu grain boundary diffusion | Kazumasa Fujimura (Daido Steel Co., Ltd)
- [P1-2] Development of heavy rare-earth, Co-free Nd-Fe-B injection molded anisotropic bonded magnet with high corrosion resistance | Kazuaki Shimba (Aichi Steel Corporation)
- [P1-3] Impact of the RFe₂ phase in Ce-containing magnets on annealing optimization and magnetic performance | Yunqiao Wang (Beijing Zhong Ke San Huan Research)
- [P1-4] Coercivity enhancement and synergistic suppression of CeFe₂ phase in Ce magnets with high Ce content | Minggang Zhu (AT&M North Technology Co.,Ltd)
- [P1-5] Enhanced magnetic properties and microstructural characterization of hot-deformed (Ce,La)-Fe-B magnets with eutectic alloy incorporation | Kyungmi Lee (Yonsei University)
- [P1-6] Simultaneous improvement in coercivity and remanence of (Nd, Pr)-ultra-saving Ce-substituted RE-Fe-B sintered magnets by grain boundary diffusion process using low-melting Nd-Cu-Al-Ga alloy | Sujin Lee (Korea Institute of Materials Science)
- [P1-7] Microstructural optimization and coercivity enhancement in Nd-Ce-Fe-B magnets through grain boundary diffusion of Pr-La mixed alloy | Ye Ryeong Jang (Yonsei University)
- [P1-8] Hysteretic properties of (Nd,Ce,Tb)-(Fe,Co)-(Al,Cu,Ti)-B permanent magnets prepared by in- situ grain boundary diffusion | Pavel Alexandrovich Prokofev (Baikov Institute of Metallurgy and Materials Science)
- [P1-9] Utilization of high-abundance rare earth elements in Tb-Cu-Al alloy for high efficient grain boundary diffusion of Nd-Fe-B magnets | Mingpeng Kou (South China University of Technology)
- [P1-10] A macroscopic perspective on the sintered Nd-Fe-B magnets prepared by Tb grain boundary diffusion | Jinghui Di (Hangzhou Magmax Technology Co., Ltd.)
- [P1-11] Regulation of grain boundary structure in NdFeCoB magnets through grain boundary diffusion of DyAlCu alloy | Shengzhi Dong (Central Iron & Steel Research Institute)
- [P1-12] Coercivity enhancement of Nd-Fe-B sintered magnet through grain boundary restructuring using Dy₈₀Ga₂₀ eutectic alloy | Paulraj S. (International Advanced Research Centre for Powder Metallurgy and New Materials)
- [P1-13] Nb assisted grain boundary pinning in Nd-Cu diffused Nd-Fe-B magnets for enhancing the Coercivity | Gopalan Raghavan (International Advanced Research Centre for Powder Metallurgy and New Materials)
- [P1-14] Effects of trace elements on the grain boundary diffusion of sintered NdFeB magnets | Chaochao Zeng (South China University of Technology)
- [P1-15] Effect of coating methods on the magnetic properties of grain boundary diffusion processed Nd-Fe-B sintered magnets | Jaehyuk Kim (Yonsei Univ.)
- [P1-16] Magnetization reversal of core-shell structured grain of GBDP Nd-Fe-B sintered magnet | Weixing Xia (Ningbo Institute of Materials Technology and Engineering, Chinese Academy of Sciences)
- [P1-17] Novel aspects in Nd-Fe-B grain boundary engineering: Integrating (electro)chemistry and materials science | Kristina Zuzek (Jozef Stefan Institute)
- [P1-19] Features of the magnetization reversal processes in sintered permanent magnets Nd-Fe-B and Sm-Co type | Andrey Urzhumtsev (Ural Federal University)
- [P1-20] Potential of cryogenic treatment applications on rare-earth-based functional magnetic materials | Rafael Gitti Tortoretto Fim (MPI-SusMat)

e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



[P1] RE-Fe-B Magnets – Monday, July 28, 16:30 - 18:00

Green zone, Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

[P1-21] Coercivity enhancement of HDDR anisotropic Nd-Fe-B magnetic powder | Jingzhi Han (Peking University)

[P1-22] Use the HDDR and GBDP approaches to produce hot-deformed Nd-Fe-B magnets | Sujuan Wang (Jiangxi University of Science and Technology)

[P1-23] Nd₂Fe₁₄B magnets sintered by the HDDR process: The first results | Renhui Liu (Jiangxi University of Science and Technology)

[P1-24] Influence of the Nd-rich phase when processing Nd-Fe-B through the Hydrogen Ductilisation Process (HyDP) | Patrick Powell (University of Birmingham)

[P1-25] Synthesis of fine (Nd,Ce)₂Fe₁₄B powders *via* the reduction-diffusion process for fabricating Ce-substituted Nd-Fe-B sintered magnets | Jeong Hyun Kim (Seoul National University of Science and Technology)

[P1-26] A novel methods to fabricate fine-grained Nd-Fe-B sintered magnets: reduction-diffusion & pressless process | Sumin Kim (Korea Institute of Materials Science)

[P1-27] Fabrication of fine-grained Nd-Fe-B anisotropic magnets using single-crystalline particles synthesized by reduction-diffusion process | Keunki Cho (Korea Institute of Materials Science)

[P1-28] Recycling of waste Nd-Fe-B sintered magnets *via* Ca-reduction and two-step washing process | Seol-mi Lee (Korea Institute of Materials Science)

[P1-29] Remanufacture of sintered NdFeB magnets via recasting high dysprosium content end-of- life magnets | Oliver Peter Brooks (University of Birmingham)

[P1-30] Magnetic properties and recovery rate of recycling hundred-kilogram-scale NdFeB sintered magnets with the improved short-loop recycling process | Chih-Chieh Mo (SPIN Sustainable Energy Industry Corporation)

[P1-31] On the impact of particle size and filling density on the magnetic texture of recycled Nd-Fe-B magnets obtained via pressless processing | Wagner Costa Macedo (Federal University of Santa Catarina)

[P1-32] Cyclone separation of hydrogen processed NdFeB magnets for improved properties | Viktoria Kozak (University of Birmingham)

[P1-33] Study of microstresses in sintered NdFeB magnets and their effects on magnetic properties | Shengen Guan (University of Science and Technology Beijing)

[P1-34] Development of Nd-Fe-B multi-pole magnetized ring magnets with high magnetic properties | Haruhiro Komura (Minebea Mitsumi Inc.)

[P1-35] Magnetization reversal behavior of die-upset Nd-Fe-B magnets with heterogenous microstructure | Harim Choi (Nagoya University)

[P1-36] Effect of gallium alloying on hysteresis properties of the Re-(Fe,Co)-Ga-B permanent magnets | Andrey Vladimirovich Protasov (M.N. Mikheev Institute of Metal Physics, UB RAS)

[P1-37] Coercivity enhancement of hot deformed NdFeB magnets by doping multicomponent Ce-Tb-Pr-Al-Zn alloys | Huang Wei Chang (National Chung Cheng University)

[P1-38] Improvement of H_k and squareness in *d*-HDDR-treated Nd-Fe-B powders prepared using modified starting powder | Takashi Horikawa (Aichi Steel Corporation)



[P1] Applications – Monday, July 28, 16:30 - 18:00

Blue zone, Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

- [P1-39] Dynamic evaluation in motors of variable magnetic flux magnets | [Kenji Takeda \(TDK Corporation\)](#)
- [P1-40] High magnetic flux rotor core for IPM motor through partial non-magnetic improvement of silicon steel | [Norihiro Hamada \(Aichi Steel Corporation\)](#)
- [P1-41] Development of 200,000 rpm SPM small motor using rare earth anisotropic bonded magnets | [Chisato Mishima \(MagDesign Corporation\)](#)
- [P1-42] A new magnetization method that supports high-performance magnets applied to IPMSMs for EV/HEV and new motors such as spoke type motor | [Michitaka Hori \(Nihon Denji Sokki Co., LTD.\)](#)
- [P1-43] Advantages of manufacturing radially oriented ring magnets through hot forming and the impact on electrical machines | [Martin Kregel \(WILO SE\)](#)
- [P1-44] Design considerations for post assembly magnetising of permanent magnet rotors | [Matthew Joseph Swallow \(Bunting Magnetics Ltd\)](#)
- [P1-45] Formation of ferromagnetic clusters affecting the first-order phase transition in off-stoichiometric Fe-Rh | [Alex Aubert \(TU Darmstadt\)](#)
- [P1-46] A compact 4 Tesla permanent magnet field source with reduced structural complexity | [Min Zou \(Lab Magnetics Inc.\)](#)
- [P1-47] Development strategy of Fe-Cr-Co alloy powder for high-performance microwave absorbers and noise suppression sheets | [Saijian Ajia \(Tohoku University\)](#)
- [P1-48] Development of $\text{RE}_2(\text{Fe,Co})_{14}\text{B}$ (RE = rare-earth) compounds for transverse thermoelectric applications | [Babu Madavali \(NIMS\)](#)
- [P1-49] Coercivity mechanism of rare earth-free Cr substituted $\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Cr}_x\text{AlGe}$ for "thermoelectric permanent magnet" applications | [Andres Martin-Cid \(NIMS\)](#)

[P1] Processing, Characterization and Thin Films – Monday, July 28, 16:30 - 18:00

Yellow zone, Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

- [P1-50] Optimization of processing parameters for high-performance anisotropic bonded magnets | [Ikenna C. Nlebedim \(Ames National Laboratory\)](#)
- [P1-51] Demagnetization processes in Nd-Fe-B sintered and ferrite magnets derived from magnetic measurement and soft X-ray magnetic circular dichroism microscopy | [Yutaka Matsuura \(Research Institute for Applied Sciences\)](#)
- [P1-52] Anisotropy field measurement in hard magnets: Evaluating current methodologies | [Alex Aubert \(TU Darmstadt\)](#)
- [P1-53] Angular dependence of coercivity and flux loss under tilted field in Nd-Fe-B sintered magnet | [Hitoshi Yamamoto \(Neoji-consul\)](#)
- [P1-54] Pulsed Field Magnetometers - validating data generated by Self-Demagnetisation Field Function (SDFF) correction to create closed loop results from open loop measurements | [Robin Cornelius \(Hirst Magnetic Instruments Ltd\)](#)
- [P1-55] Measuring initial curves and minor hysteresis loops for rare earth magnets using the Pulsed Field Magnetometer (PFM) system | [Robin Cornelius \(Hirst Magnetic Instruments Ltd\)](#)

e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



- [P1-56]** Spectroscopic insights into the electronic structure of non-critical rare earth containing permanent magnets | Benedikt Eggert (University of Duisburg- Essen)
- [P1-57]** Three-dimensional magnetic domain propagation of a Nd-Fe-B hot-deformed magnet | Tomomi Suwa (Tohoku University)
- [P1-58]** A new perspective on assessing the magnetic texture in Nd-Fe-B magnets: The influence of coercivity | Wagner Costa Macedo (Federal University of Santa Catarina)
- [P1-59]** Temperature field variations during directional solidification of rare-earth large-size Tb-Dy- Fe magnetostrictive materials and their effect on growth orientation | Jiang Ping Xin (USTB)
- [P1-60]** Bioinspired design, fabrication, and wing morphing of 3D-printed magnetic butterflies | Oliver Gutfleisch (TU Darmstadt)
- [P1-61]** Phase composition and magnetic properties of Nd(Pr)₂Fe₁₄B and (Sm,Zr)Fe₁₁Ti magnets produced by selective laser melting | Viktoria Maltseva (Ural Federal University)
- [P1-62]** Grain alignment by single track printing using anisotropic sintered Nd-Fe-B magnet as a substrate | Lanting Zhang (Shanghai Jiao Tong University)
- [P1-63]** Microstructural investigation of Nd-Fe-B magnets fabricated by laser powder bed fusion | Hojeong Kim (Yonsei University)
- [P1-64]** From scrap to bonded magnet: Exploring nanocrystalline recycled powders in additive manufacturing | Marcelo Augusto Rosa (UFSC)
- [P1-65]** Enhancing the Printability of Nd-Fe-B Feedstocks for Laser Powder Bed Fusion | Paulo Wendhausen (UFSC)
- [P1-66]** Preparation of micromagnets via LIFT technique | Masaki Nakano (Nagasaki University)
- [P1-67]** Sputtered high-coercivity CeCo thin film on glass substrate | An-Cheng Aidan Sun (Yuan Ze University)
- [P1-68]** Growth of SmFe₁₂ thin films using MBE | Uyanga Enkhnan (Institute of Physics and Technology of Mongolian Academy of Sciences)
- [P1-69]** Development of data handling tools for high-throughput experiments | Pierre Le Berre (Institut Néel)
- [P1-70]** Towards the high-throughput microstructural characterisation of compositionally graded NdFeB-based films | Lukas Fink (Institut Néel)
- [P1-71]** Characterization of rare earth garnet [Eu₃Fe₅O₁₂/Tb₃Fe₅O₁₂]/Gd₃Ga₅O₁₂ (111) ([Eu]G/TbIG)/GGG (111) thin films | Ko-Wei Lin (National Chung Hsing University)
- [P1-73]** Effect of Ir addition on the crystal structure and magnetic properties for Mn-Ga thin films | Yuto Yamazaki (Tohoku Gakuin University)
- [P1-74]** Magnetocaloric effect of textured polycrystalline RNi₅ alloys | Iurii Koshkidko (Institute of Low Temperature and Structure Research, PAS)
- [P1-75]** The influence of phosphorization treatment on the high-temperature oxidation resistance of Nd-Fe-B magnetic powder | Jingwu Zheng (Zhejiang University of Technology)



[P2] AI, Simulations & Theory – Tuesday, July 29, 16:35 - 18:00

Red zone, Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

- [P2-2] Atomistic model study on thermodynamic properties of $(\text{Nd}_{1-x}\text{Dy}_x)_2\text{Fe}_{14}\text{B}$ and dysprosium substitution effect on coercivity in neodymium permanent magnets | Masamichi Nishino (NIMS)
- [P2-3] Multi-objective optimization of magnet compositions by machine learning | Hyuga Hosoi (Toyota Motor Corporation)
- [P2-4] Machine learning links X-ray diffraction to coercivity and phase analysis | Qais Ali (Christian Doppler Laboratory for magnet design through physics informed machine learning)
- [P2-5] Accelerated discovery of rare-earth-free permanent magnets through high-throughput computation | Md Junaid Afsar Jami (IIT Bombay)
- [P2-6] Machine learning guided design of high-performance RE-Fe-B with abundant rare earth substitution | Zheng Wang (Institute of Physics CAS)
- [P2-7] Low-cobalt/gallium high-performance Nd-Fe-B permanent magnets discovered by machine-learning based modeling | Zhaozhe Zhong (Toyota Motor Technical Research and Service (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.)
- [P2-8] Magnetic crystal reconstruction and optimisation using Graph Neural Networks | Gino Hrkac (University of Exeter)
- [P2-9] The establishment of a microstructural evaluation system in sintered NdFeB magnets via computer vision technology | Zihao Wang (University of Science and Technology Beijing)
- [P2-10] Effective fine-tuning of image generative AI on FePt microstructures using the phase-field method | Toshiyuki Koyama (Nagoya University)
- [P2-11] Phase equilibria in Nd-based sintered magnets with Carbon | Taichi ABE (NIMS)
- [P2-12] Solidification-induced strains in sintered Nd-Fe-B magnets and their impact on coercivity | Oleksandr Hrushko (University for Continuing Education Krems)
- [P2-13] Modelling of hard magnetic materials from density functional theory | Mirosław Werwinski (Institute of Molecular Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences)
- [P2-14] Terbium under high pressure: First-principles density functional theory and dynamical mean-field theory studies | Cheng-Chien Chen (University of Alabama at Birmingham)
- [P2-15] Study of mechanism to improve the magnetic properties of Nd-Fe-B magnets by Dy addition using the density functional theory calculations | Shrantik Kumar Dey (IIT Kharagpur)
- [P2-16] Magnetic and magnetocaloric effect on the high entropy alloys $(\text{Y}_{0.2}\text{La}_{0.2}\text{Gd}_{0.2}\text{Pr}_{0.2}\text{Er}_{0.2})\text{Al}_2$ and $(\text{Y}_{0.2}\text{La}_{0.2}\text{Nd}_{0.2}\text{Pr}_{0.2}\text{Er}_{0.2})\text{Al}_2$ | Bruno Alho (Rio de Janeiro State University)
- [P2-17] Magnetothermal and magnetocaloric properties of $\text{Er}_{1-x}\text{Tm}_x\text{Al}_2$ series compounds | Paula Ribeiro (Rio de Janeiro State University)
- [P2-18] Demagnetization process of $\text{Sm}(\text{FeCo})_{12}/\alpha\text{-Fe}$ grains with a gradient structure | Kunihiro Koike (Yamagata University)

e-Program & Abstracts:

REPM 2025
Tsukuba, Japan



[P2] Raw Materials & Recycling – Tuesday, July 29, 16:35 - 18:00

Green zone, Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

- [P2-19]** Promoting sustainability in permanent magnets: The role of Product Category Rules (PCR) in rare earth supply chains | Neda Bahremandi Bahremandi (Rare Earth Industry Association)
- [P2-20]** Metallothermic reduction of neodymium chloride: A strategic route for high-purity neodymium metal for NdFeB magnets | Purushotham Yadoji (Centre for Materials for Electronics Technology)
- [P2-21]** Effect of milling on particle size and magnetic properties of recycled Nd₂Fe₁₄B alloy powder | Purushotham Yadoji (Centre for Materials for Electronics Technology)
- [P2-22]** Melting and solidification behavior of oxidized Nd-Fe-B powder upon plasma spheroidizing | Natalia Kolchugina (IMET RAS)
- [P2-23]** Uranium in-situ leaching liquors are a potential source of "magnetic" REE | Vladimir Rychkov (Ural Federal University)
- [P2-24]** Creation and development of technologies for producing rare-earth metals «Giredmet» for use in various industrial areas | Vitalii Sanin
- [P2-25]** Investigation of oxidation behaviour and passivation rates for recycled hydrogen processed NdFeB powder | Safiyah Hussain (University of Birmingham)
- [P2-26]** Facile all-elements recycling of HRE-containing Nd-Fe-B magnet sludge by reduction- diffusion with CaH₂ | Vitalii Galkin (Daegu Gyeongbuk Institute of Science and Technology)
- [P2-27]** Tailoring magnetic properties of short loop recycled NdFeB magnets via powder blending | Joseph Gresle Farthing (HyProMag)
- [P2-28]** Short loop recycling of sintered NdFeB magnets from auxiliary automotive motors utilising HPMS | Abeshaa Mahendran (HyProMag)
- [P2-29]** Recycling of NdFeB magnets from hard disc drive scrap using HPMS and using recycled magnets in an automotive auxiliary motor | Muhammad Awais (University of Birmingham)
- [P2-30]** Hydrogen processed NdFeB scraps: Evolution of properties under mechanical ball milling | César de Julian Fernandez (Institute of Materials for Electronics and Magnetism)
- [P2-31]** Investigations on the slag extraction method for pyrometallurgical REE recycling from sintered and bonded NdFeB magnets using borate slags | Daniel Vogt (TU Bergakademie Freiberg)
- [P2-32]** Boosting the coercivity of the Nd-Fe-B alloy recovered from oxidized scrap magnets | Paulo Antônio Pereira Wendhausen (UFSC)
- [P2-33]** Hydrogen-based functional recycling of Nd-Fe-B sintered magnets from e-mobility and wind power: Influence on GBDP microstructure evolution and possibilities to improve the resulting properties | Mario Schönfeldt (Fraunhofer IWKS)
- [P2-34]** Nitric acid technology for processing magnetic production waste | Sergey Kirillov (Ural Federal University)



[P2] Sm-based Magnets & Nitrides – Tuesday, July 29, 16:35 - 18:00

Blue zone, Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

- [P2-35] Nanoscale structural and chemical insights into the magnetic performance of SmCo permanent magnets | Esmaeil Adabifiroozjaei (TU Darmstadt)
- [P2-36] Microstructural building blocks governing the high-coercivity state in SmCo-based magnets: Searching for the "Weak link" and the "Perfect defect" | Konstantin Skokov (TU Darmstadt)
- [P2-37] Enhancing ferromagnetism in the Sm(Co,Mn)₅ system: Impact on phase stability and magnetic properties | Hongguo Zhang (Beijing University of Technology)
- [P2-38] The effect of Fe, Ni substitution on structural and magnetic properties of SmCo₅ magnets | Enbang Ti (University of Birmingham)
- [P2-39] Magnetic properties of (Sm,Y)Fe₂Co₂B melt-spun ribbons | Tetsuji Saito (Chiba Institute of Technology)
- [P2-40] Study on the reduction of high-temperature flux loss in Sm₂Co₁₇ permanent magnets | Bo Zhou (Ningbo Institute of Materials Technology and Engineering, CAS)
- [P2-41] Strip casting of SmCo alloys to reduce manufacture costs of Sm₂(Co,Fe,Zr,Cu)₁₇ permanent magnets | Charlie Lyle Gormly Gardner (University of Birmingham)
- [P2-42] Effects of thermal damage and thermal demagnetisation on the hydrogen decrepitation behaviour of Sm₂TM₁₇ sintered magnets | James Thomas Griffiths (University of Birmingham)
- [P2-43] Maximizing the extrinsic magnetic properties of SmCoB-based compounds | Pelin Tozman (TU Darmstadt)
- [P2-44] High-performance exchange-coupled rare-earth hard magnetic nano-composite ribbons: Processing, properties and applications | Shampa Aich (IIT Kharagpur)
- [P2-45] Expansion of the STEP method to magnetically isotropic magnets | Kurima Kobayashi (Ritsumeikan University)
- [P2-46] The correlation between the coercivity and microstructure of the novel 1-12-type sintered magnet under high molding pressure | Tomoko Kuno (Ritsumeikan University)
- [P2-47] Investigation of multiscale structural and compositional optimization on magnetic properties in ThMn₁₂-type permanent magnets | Hui-Dong Qian (Peking University)
- [P2-48] A novel approach to fabricate Sm-Co micro-magnets and its microstructure | Taisuke Sasaki (NIMS)
- [P2-49] Fabrication of Sm-Co-Fe-Cu-Zr and SrFe₁₂O₁₉ based permanent magnets by PIM- technology and stereolithography methods | Bogdan Dmitrievich Chernyshev (Giredmet JSC)
- [P2-50] Ultrafine Sm₂Fe₁₇N₃ hard magnetic particles synthesized by mechanochemical process | Zhi Yang (Beijing University of Technology)
- [P2-51] Production of Sm₂Fe₁₇N₃ magnets from fine powder produced from reduction diffusion method | Akihide Hosokawa (AIST)
- [P2-52] Effect of Sm₂Fe₁₇N₃ fine powder obtained by jet milling on magnetic properties | Teruta Inoue (Niterrra Co., Ltd.)
- [P2-53] Effect of Bi addition on decomposition temperature of Sm-Fe-N | Shusuke Okada (AIST)



- [P2-54]** Temperature-mediated in situ synthesis of Γ -FeZn phase and its coercivity enhancement mechanism in Sm-Fe-N magnets | Dongsheng Shi (Zhejiang University of Technology)
- [P2-55]** An attempt to lower melting point of sintering aids for low temperature sintering of $\text{Sm}_2\text{Fe}_{17}\text{N}_3$ magnets | Tatsuya Shiratori (Niterrra Co., Ltd.)
- [P2-56]** Rapid preparation of $\text{Sm}_2\text{Fe}_{17}\text{N}_3$ fine powder by cryo-milling | Qiang Gao (Peking University)
- [P2-57]** Surface engineering to improve coercivity of $\text{Sm}_2\text{Fe}_{17}\text{N}_3$ powder | Wataru Yamaguchi (AIST)
- [P2-58]** Crystal structure and magnetic properties of $\text{Yb}_2\text{Fe}_{17}$ and $\text{Yb}_2\text{Fe}_{17}\text{N}_x$ | Tao Zhu (Peking University)
- [P2-59]** Enhanced coercivity in $\text{Sm}(\text{Fe}_{0.8}\text{Co}_{0.2})_{11-x}\text{TiCu}_x$ strips through grain boundary phase optimization | Hai Bo Feng (CISRI)
- [P2-60]** Influence of Cobalt on the Coercivity of $\text{Sm}(\text{Fe,Ti,V})_{12}$ -based Magnets | Toni Subagja (NIMS)

[P2] RE-free Magnets – Tuesday, July 29, 16:35 - 18:00

Yellow zone, Conference rooms 101 and 102, 1F

- [P2-61]** MnAl spherical magnetic particles with stacked twin crystal structure and their sintered magnets | Koji Naito (AGC Corp.)
- [P2-62]** Mn-Al-C efficient powder nanostructuring by fast cryogenic milling | Jorge Vergara Vergara Ortega (IMDEA nanociencia)
- [P2-63]** Low-temperature-phase MnBi nanocomposite magnets for rare-earth-free permanent magnet applications | Jian Wang (AIST)
- [P2-64]** Tailoring the morphology and magnetic properties of Strontium Hexaferrite (SFO) nanoparticles by successive cation substitution of Ca, Al and Mn for rare earth free permanent magnet applications | Durgamadhab Mishra (IIT Jodhpur)
- [P2-65]** Synthesis of La-Co highly co-substituted M-type Sr ferrite under high oxygen pressure using hot isostatic pressurization method | Takeshi Waki (Kyoto University)
- [P2-66]** Ferrite-based recycled magnets without or with less critical raw materials for electric motor application | Petra Jenus Belec (Jožef Stefan Institute)
- [P2-67]** Synthesis of re/upcycled Sr-ferrite permanent magnets from mill scale | Duru Kalkavan (NANOTerial Technology Corporation)
- [P2-68]** Green synthesized cobalt ferrite: On cancer tumor hyperthermia and targeting therapy | An-Cheng Aidan Sun (Yuan Ze University)
- [P2-69]** Iron nitride Fe_{16}N_2 : Intrinsic properties, synthesis, stability and bulk magnets | Imants Dirba (TU Darmstadt)
- [P2-70]** Hard magnetic and critical raw materials free permanent magnets on the basis of the Fe_2P system | Jürgen Gassmann (Fraunhofer IWKS)
- [P2-71]** Temperature dependent magnetic properties rare earth free Fe_4CoSi permanent magnet | Jisang Hong Hong (Pukyong National University)

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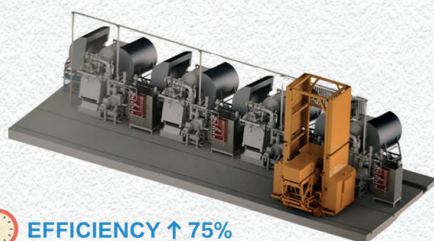
01

**ALL-ELECTRIC MAGNETIC FIELD
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02

**ALL-ELECTRIC AUTOMATIC PALLETIZING
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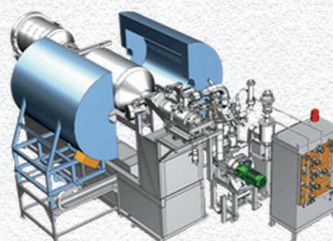
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03

**CONTINUOUS HYDROGEN DECREPITATION
MACHINE**



04

**HYDROGEN DECREPITATION MACHINE
FOR NdFeB STRIP**



05

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06

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90²⁰²⁵ th Anniversary



TDK Transformation

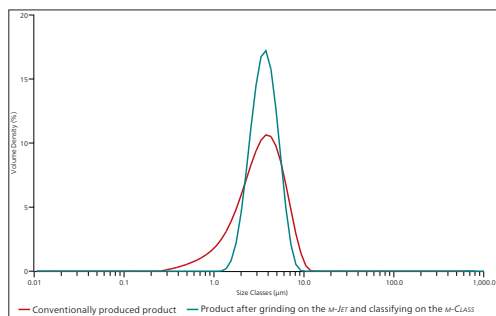
Accelerating transformation for a sustainable future

NEW JET MILLING & CLASSIFYING SOLUTION FOR PROCESSING RARE EARTH ALLOYS

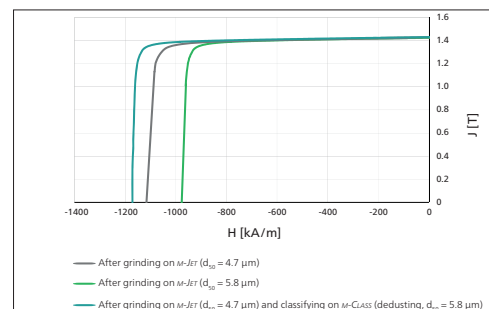
- d_{50} down to $1\text{ }\mu\text{m}$
- lower d_{90} / d_{10} value
- no product residue after milling
- from laboratory to production scale

In the manufacturing process of rare earth magnets, the material powder is ground before being pressed and sintered. Its grinding is an essential step as the particle size is of significant importance for the quality and properties of the magnets which are subsequently manufactured from the powder. Ideally the particle size distribution should be narrow and contain an extremely low, ultra-fine fraction ($< 2\text{ }\mu\text{m}$) and only a small amount of coarse particles ($> 8\text{ }\mu\text{m}$).

Using jet mills and classifiers made by NETZSCH you can reliably process sensitive NdFeB compounds or other alloys under inert gas conditions and obtain a product with a narrow particle size distribution and a defined upper particle size limit.



Particle size distribution of NdFeB powder after grinding and classifying in comparison to conventionally produced product.



Comparison of demagnetization curves of NdFeB magnets

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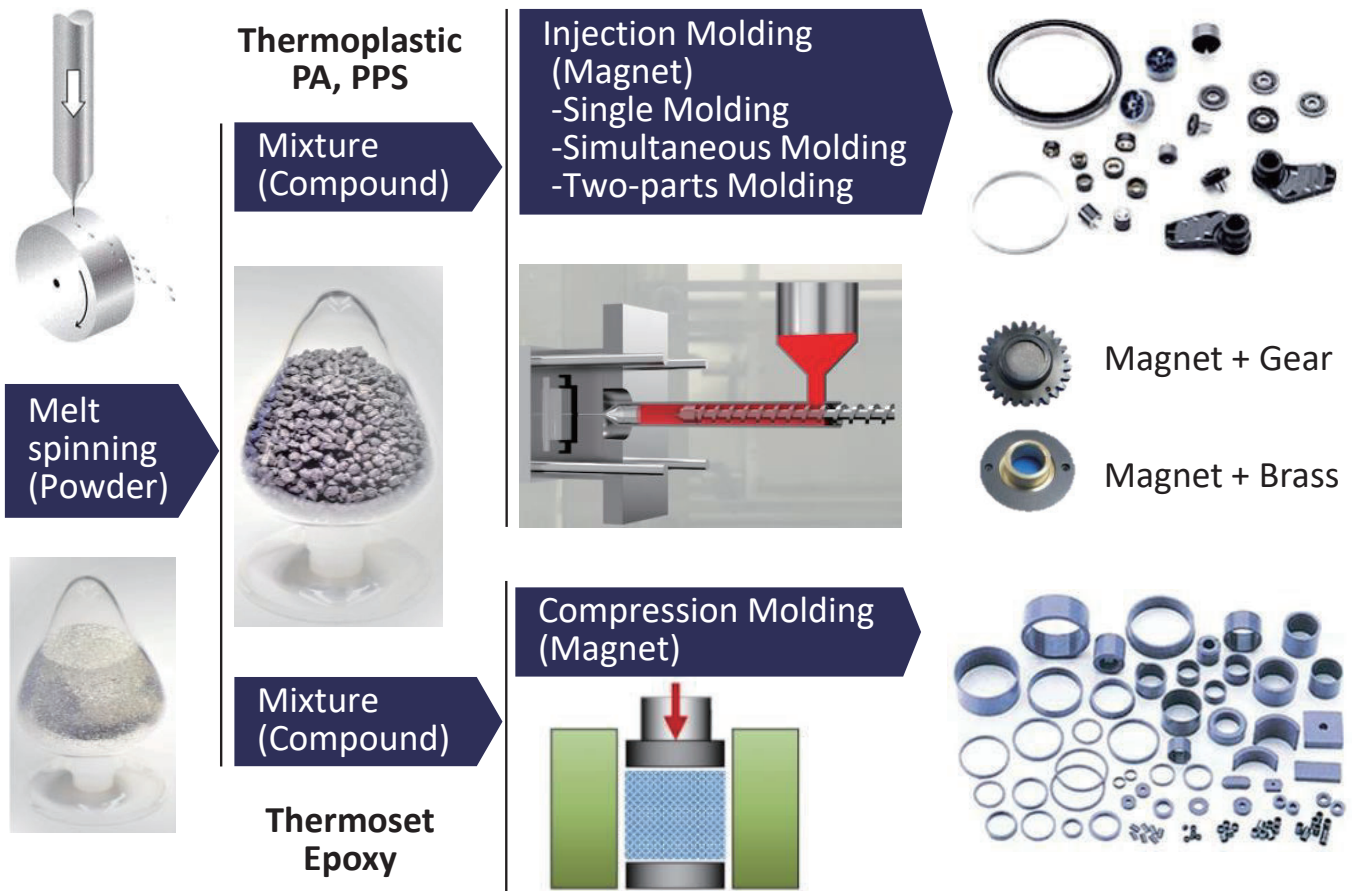
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Isotropic NdFeB/SmFeN bonded magnets

★ Production process



★ Characteristics by material

- ✓ **NdFeB** : Wide range of lineup (Magnetic properties, Type of resin)
Long term experience
- ✓ **SmFeN** : High corrosion resistance, Long-term thermal stability
Use of surplus rare earth element Samarium

★ Characteristics by molding process

- ✓ **Injection molding** : High geometric freedom, Molding with parts
- ✓ **Compression molding** : High productivity

★ $(BH)_{\max}$ by products (kJ/m³) *Under development

Material	Magnetic powder	Compression molded magnets	Injection molded magnets
NdFeB	-	62~94	PPS:24~56, PA:32~72
SmFeN	135~145	93~105	PPS:44~55 (PPS:~63, PA:63~79)*

Magnet Characterization - Pulsed Field Magnetometers



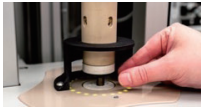
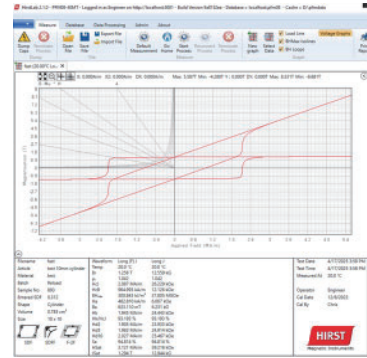
PFM08-10 AT
MH - Manual Handling



PFM08-10 HT, 08-40 HT & 08-70 HT
AH-Automatic sample Handling versions



PFM08-10 & 08-40 MT (-40°C to +220°C)
AH - Automatic sample Handling versions



Hysteresis measurement of high-performance permanent magnets (NdFeB, SmCo) with the new award-winning generation 8 Pulsed Field Magnetometers (PFM) from Hirst

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Enabling “Free Rotor Design”



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Material

The world's strongest bonded magnet

Manufacturing process

Omission of manufacturing process

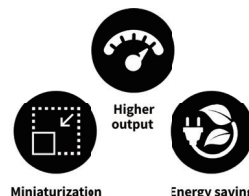
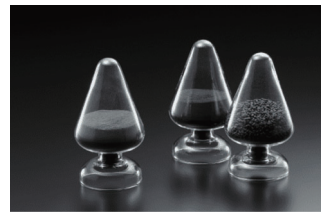
Resource saving

Heavy rare earth metals free

Design capabilities

Rotor Designing with customers

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Orano is leveraging its differentiating expertise and its unique industrial experience in nuclear fuel recycling to develop magnet recycling, which contributes to a circular economy for strategic metals in Europe.

MAGNOLIA a project to recycle magnets by the “powder” route



MAGELLAN a project to recycle magnets by the ‘melting’ route



OBJECTIVES

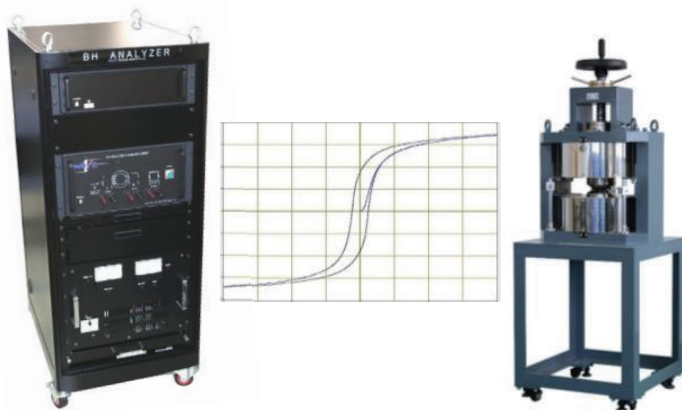
- > Industrialization of advanced processes for manufacturing of the highest performance Nd-Fe-B magnets
- > Combination of both recycling of used magnets and stringent specifications of EV Traction Motors & Wind turbines





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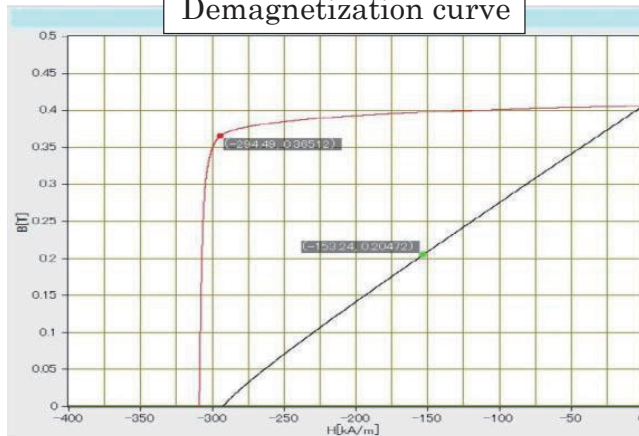
・硬磁性材料(ハード材)の各種磁化特性をドリフトレス測定
Driftless measurement of various magnetic properties of hard magnetic materials.



BH analyzer / BH-1000H

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Demagnetization curve



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1984 Started the manufacture of
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1989 Started sales of
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1999 Started sales of oxygen concentrators for
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2000 Strengthened new business
development.

2021 Started the "Doctor Link" service,
started sales of "Sunrise"

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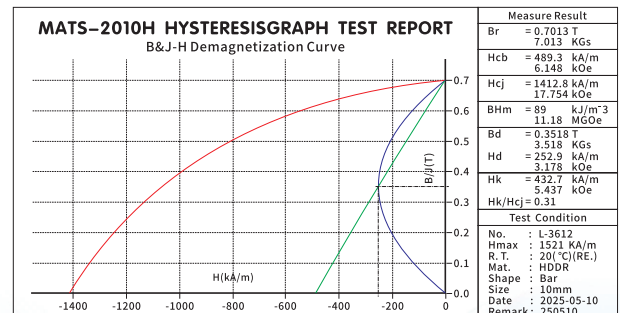
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JLMAG**

JL MAG Bonded Magnet Co.,Ltd is a company
specialized in anisotropic bonded magnet
materials with HDDR powder.

HDDR NdFeB Compound(Anisotropic)

Compound Designation	Magnetic powder	Binder	Br Gs	Hcb Oe	Hcj Oe	(BH)max MGOe	Density g/cc
PA160-140	HDDR	PA12	6000~8000	>5500	>13500	14.0~16.0	5.1~5.3
PPS100-135	HDDR	PPS	6600~6900	>5000	>13500	9.7~10.5	4.3~4.8
PPS120-130	HDDR	PPS	7300~7600	>5000	>15000	12.6~13.5	4.8~5.3
PPS120-150	HDDR	PPS	7200~7500	>6000	>17000	12~12.9	4.8~5.3

Typical Demagnetization Curve of HDDR + PPS



Contact:

Address: No. 8, Qingyunshan Road, Economic
Development Zone, Ganzhou City, Jiangxi Province
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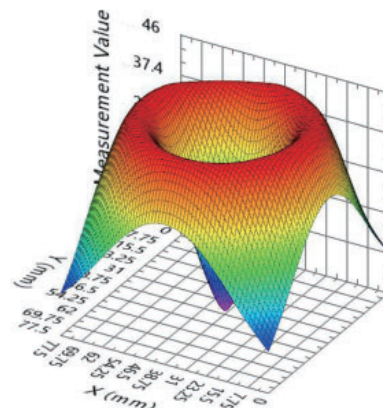
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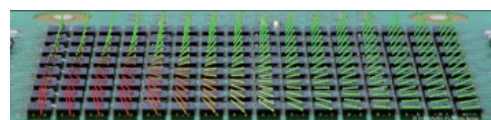
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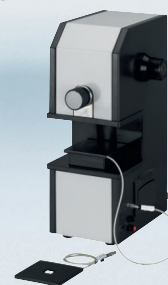
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for permanent magnets**



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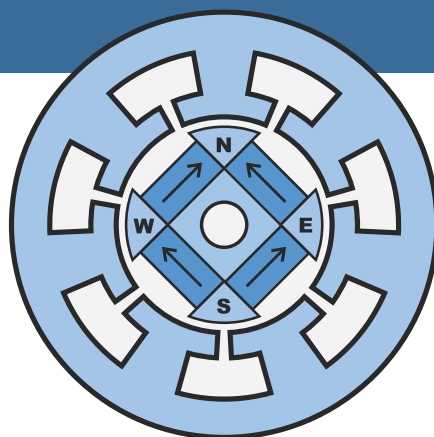
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