

MANA's Vision

Toward a Better Global Future:
Pioneering a new paradigm
in materials development
on the basis of "Nanoarchitectonics"

MANA's Mission

- 1 Develop groundbreaking new materials and realize
 - "The New Paradigm of Nanotechnology"
- 2 Construct a worldwide network to accelerate
 - " Global Circulation for World Top-Level Researchers "
- 3 Provide a creative environment to foster
 - "Young Scientists who Challenge Innovative Research"



A Message from the Director **Takayoshi Sasaki**

Takoyashi Sasaki

The International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (WPI-MANA) is one of the first five WPI research centers that were established in 2007 in the framework of the World Premier International Research Center Initiative (WPI), which is sponsored by Japan's Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports. Since the establishment of WPI-MANA, we have conducted a wide range of challenging investigations that have made WPI-MANA a representative international research center in the fields of nanotechnology and material science. We tailor nanoscale parts that exhibit cuttingedge functions, and organize/integrate them to create new materials and systems. Through this approach, we try to achieve scientific breakthroughs and technological innovations, and we describe the research concept with the word "nanoarchitectonics."

As a result, we have created many MANA original accomplishments, including nanosheets, atomic switches, and nanoporous materials, and recently, new developments such as high-performance thermoelectric materials, neuromorphic devices, and topological photonic materials. Regarding the function of the international hub, which is another important role of WPI centers, we invite world top-class laboratories as MANA satellites and promote world top-class research collaboration. Through collaborative research, we have built an extensive network with many overseas universities and research institutions, and have established a framework to provide a place for researchers and students from all over the world to gather and conduct innovative research. As a result, the ratio of foreign researchers in the center has reached nearly half, which is one of the highest international research environments in Japan. More than 400 researchers, who have studied in MANA, are active as MANA alumni worldwide.

WPI-MANA works to further deepen and pursue our "nanoarchitectonics." Based on this, we aim to open up new directions such as quantum material research. We look forward to your continued support for the further development of WPI-MANA.

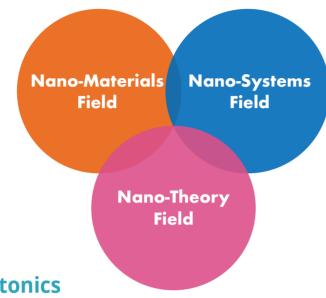


Mission 1

What is Nanoarchitectonics?

The New Paradigm of Nanotechnology

anotechnology plays an extremely important role in the development of new materials. Yet, nanotechnology tends to be misunderstood as a simple extension of the conventional microtechnology that has demonstrated great effectiveness in microfabrication of semiconductor devices—in other words, as a refinement of microtechnology. In fact, however, nanotechnology and microtechnology are qualitatively different. At WPI-MANA, we call the new paradigm of nanotechnology, which correctly recognizes this qualitative difference, "Nanoarchitectonics."



Four key points of Nanoarchitectonics

1 "Unreliability-tolerant reliability"

In the world of microtechnology, structures can be constructed according to a design drawing or "blueprint." This is generally not possible in the world of nanotechnology because the world of nanotechnology is far smaller than that of microtechnology. In nanotechnology, thermal and statistical fluctuations become apparent, and at the same time, nanotechnology confronts the limits of the principles of control methods. Therefore, the viewpoint of realizing reliable functions with structures that contain ambiguity is important.

2 "From nano-functionality to nanosystem-functionality"

Nanoscale structures (nanoparts) frequently display interesting new properties, but there are limits to their functionalities, either as individual units or as simple aggregates. Thus, creating completely new functionalities by effectively utilizing interactions among nanoparts of the same type or different types is important.

3 "More is different"

In complex systems that consist of an enormous number of nanoparts, unexpected new functions often emerge in the system as a whole. Therefore, utilizing and not overlooking, the phenomenon that "quantity changes quality" is another key point.

4 "Truth can be described with plain words"

Finally, it is also necessary to pioneer a new theoretical field, which is capable of handling the three above-mentioned points. In this, it is necessary to construct a theoretical system that not only treats atoms, molecules electrons, photons, spin, etc. on a first-principles basis, but also consciously introduces "appropriate bold approximation."

Nano-Materials



Thermal Energy Materials Group

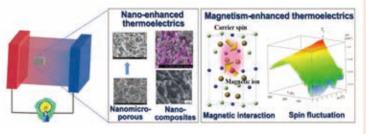
MANA PI, Group Leader Takao MORI

Research Goal

Novel thermoelectric materials and enhanced control over thermal energy

Keywords

Thermoelectric, Thermal Transport, IoT Energy Harvesting, Phonon Engineering, Magnetism-Enhanced Thermoelectrics



Novel enhancement principles developed for thermoelectric materials



Soft Chemistry Group

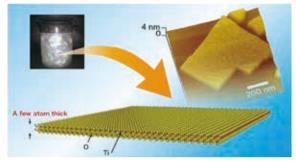
MANA PI, Group Leader Takayoshi SASAKI

Research Goal

Design of new functional materials by organizing 2D nanosheets

Kevwords

2D Nanosheets, Layer-by-Layer Assembly, Superlattice Heterostructure



Colloidal suspension of oxide nanosheets, AFM image & structure model

Nanotubes Group

mitri GOLBERG



Mesoscale Materials Chemistry Group

IANA PI, Group Leader 'USUKE YAMAUCHI Acting Group Leader Yusuke IDE



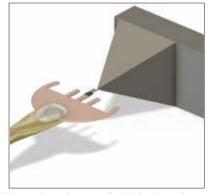
Research Goal

Unveiling mechanical, electrical, thermoelectric and optoelectronic properties of nanomaterials using state-of-the-art methods of analytical and *in situ* high-resolution transmission electron microscopy

Masanori MİTON

Keywords

Nanotubes, Nanowires, Nanoparticles, Nanosheets, Graphene, Nanodevices



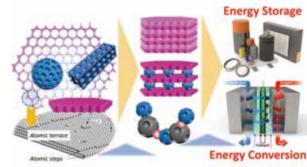
In situ TEM mechanical testing of individual nanosheet

Research Goal

Inorganic total synthetic chemistry / science opened up by conductive porous materials

Keywords

Inorganic Synthetic Chemistry, Inorganic Material Chemistry, Self-Organization, Hybrid Materials



Science opened up by conductive porous materials

THE BYANA!



Environment

MANA is located in the center of Tsukuba Science City together with many other national institutes. Across the street, there is JAXA known for space development. Most employees commute to NIMS by bike, bus or car.

"The New Paradigm of Nanotechnology









"The New Paradigm of Nanotechnology"



Supermolecules Group

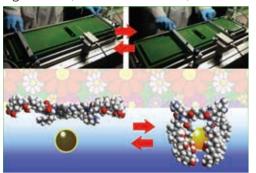
MANA PI, Group Leader Katsuhiko ARIGA

Research Goal

World greatest research by supramolecular chemistry and surface science

Kevwords

Supramolecular Chemistry, Surface Science, Self-Organization, Molecular Machine, Nanocarbon



A method to control a molecular machine by hand motion



Photocatalytic Materials Group

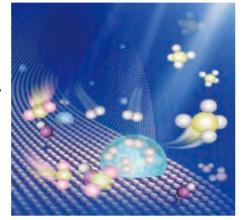
MANA PI, Group Leade Jinhua YE

Research Goal

Realization of artificial photosynthesis

Keywords

Photocatalysis, Solar Energy Conversion, Nano Metal/ Semiconductor, Environment Remediation, Solar Fuel Production



Photocatalytic reaction on nanosheet surface



Frontier Molecules Group

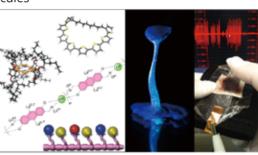
Group Leader Takashi NAKANISHI

Research Goal

Development of stimuli-responsive, novel molecular systems and their sensor applications

Keywords

Novel Molecular Design, Functional Molecular Liquids, Sensors, Molecular Sequences, π -Conjugated Giant Molecules



Images of stimuli-responsive molecules, functional molecular liquid and vibration sensor



Functional Chromophores Group

Nano-Materials

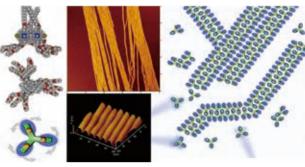
Group Leader Ionathan HILL

Research Goal

New functional chromophores for sensing, catalysis and molecular electronics

Kevwords

Sensing, Catalysis, Nanomolecules, Chirality, Chromophore, Self-Assembly



Nanowire self-assembly of trigeminal porphyrin nanomolecules



Nanostructured Semiconducting Materials Group

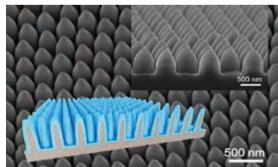
MANA PI, Group Leade Naoki FUKATA

Research Goal

New functionalized nanostructures by constructing composite nanostructures

Keywords

Nanowires, Semiconductors, Electronic and Energyrelated Devices



Nanowire array structures called moss eye structures



Functional Nanomaterials Group

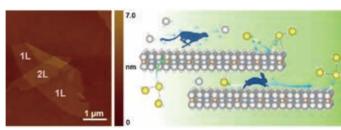
Group Leader

Research Goal

Synthesis and Functionality Exploration of Novel Nanomaterials

Keywords

Nanotubes, Nanosheets, Energy Storage and Conversion, Nanoelectronics



2D Superionic Conducting Material



Nanoparticle Group

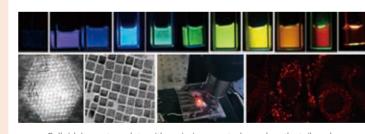
Group Leader Naoto SHIRAHATA

Research Goal

Building Smart Materials for Energy Conversion Devices from Nontoxic and Earth-Abundant Nanopaticles

Keywords

Thermal Phononics, Optoelectronics, Photothermal Effects, Nanoparticles, Qunatum Dots



Colloidal quantum dots with emission spectral wavelengths tailored from UV to NIR and their applications including light emitting diodes and biomarkers



Quantum Solid State Materials Group

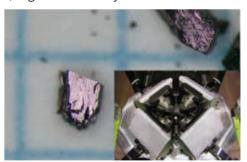
Group Leader Kazunari YAMAURA

Research Goal

Search for new oxide-based materials with high functionality

Keywords

Quantum Materials, Transition Metal Oxides, Mixed Anions, High-Pressure-Crystal Growth



Crystals of a new oxide grown under a high-pressure condition in the high-pressure equipment



"Nano-Materials" creates new materials and eliciting novel functions by sophisticated control of compositions and structures at the nano level

Research Facilities

In order to carry out top level research, MANA provides access to large-scale facilities and advanced equipment. Researchers are supported by engineers.









ISSION 1 "The New Paradigm of Nanotechnology"

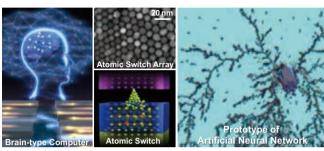


Nanoionic Devices Group

ield Coordinator MANA PI, Group Leader Kazuya TERABE

Creation of nanoionic devices for brain-type computer

Artificial Synapse, Atomic Switch, Decision-Making Device, Neuromorphic System, Artificial Intelligence



Artificial neural network prototype using ion transport in atomic switch array



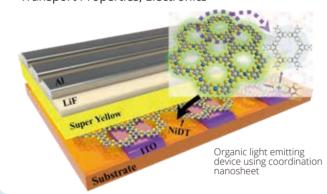
Thin Film Electronics Group

Kazuhito TSUKAGOSHI

Research on Atomically-thin and/or Molecular scale thin film electronics

Keywords

Atomically-Thin Film, Molecular Scale Thin Film, Transport Properties, Electronics





Multi-wavelength smart IR sensor with high wavelength resolution



Surface Quantum Phase **Materials Group**

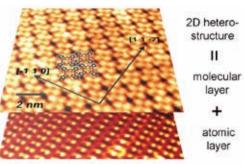
Nano-Systems

Group Leader Takashi UCHIHASHI

Research Goal

Surface/Interface-based quantum materials and their functionalities

Surface, Superconductivity, Quantum Transport, Scanning Tunneling Microscopy



Scanning tunneling microscopy images of an organic molecule-atomic layer heterostructure



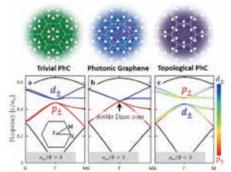
Nano-System Theoretical Physics Group

MANA PI, Group Leader Xiao HU

Research Goal

Exploiting material topology for innovative electronics and photonics quantum functionality

Band Topology, Artificial Graphene, Topological Photonic Crystal, Majorana Quasiparticle



Emergent topological state and quantum functionality from artificial graphene



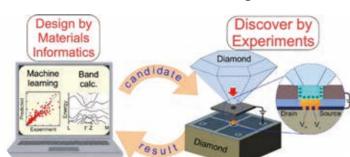
Nano Frontier Superconducting Materials Group

MANA PI, Group Leader Yoshihiko TAKANO

Discovery of new superconductors and functional materials using materials informatics

Keywords

Superconductivity, Magnetism, High Pressure, Materials Informatics, Machine Learning



Data driven materials design and inducement of new functions under high pressure and field effect devices

Quantum Device Engineering Group

Photonics Nano-Engineering

MANA PI, Group Leader

Creation of spectrally-controlled smart infrared

Infrared Plasmonics, Perceptive Device, Spectrally-

sensors and radiative heat converter devices

Controlled Infrared Heaters, Radiative Cooling,

Tadaaki NAGAO

Yutaka WAKAYAMA

Research Goal

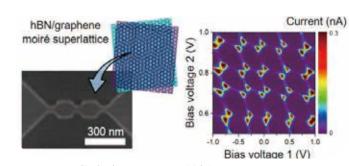
Research Goal

Solar Heat Harvesters

To explore and manipulate quantum functionalities in original device configurations

Keywords

Topological Properties, Valleytronics, Tunneling Device, Molecular Electronics



Single electron transport (right) via hBN/graphene double quantum dots (left)



Quantum Material-Properties Group

Group Leader Taichi TERASHIMA

Research Goal

Novel electronic properties in superconductors and topological materials

Keywords

Superconductivity, Vortex, Topological, Strong Correlation, Low Temperature and High Magnetic Fields



ectronic properties studies in low-temperature high nagnetic-field environment

"Nano-Systems" create unique functions by interacting controlled nanostructures and fabricate various advanced devices in artificial intelligence, quantum, energy and environment fields



Events

Throughout the year MANA participates in many fun events, from Cherry Blossom Picnic Party to NIMS Open House. MANA researchers from different countries make the events very international.









Mission 1

First-Principles Simulation Group

MANA PI, Group Leader Tsuyoshi MIYAZAKI

Research Goal

Materials search and design by computer simulations and Al

Keywords

First-Principles Calculations, Density Functional Theory (DFT), Large-Scale Simulation Methods, Machine Learning Methods, Materials Search by Al

Large-scale DFT simulations





Computational materials research by Large-scale DFT simulations and Al-assisted materials search

Nano-Theory



Computational Nanoscience Group

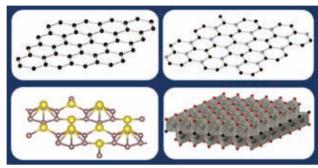
Group Leader Masao ARAI

Research Goal

Theoretical and computational investigation of physical properties of nanomaterials

Keywords

First-Principles Calculations, Low Dimensional System, Artificial Structure



Various low dimensional system

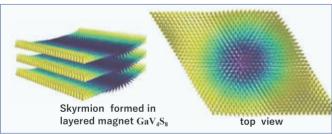
Emergent Materials Property Theory Group Group Leader Akihiro TANAKA

Research Goal

Theoretical investigation of novel quantum functions in materials

Keywords

Topological Materials, Quantum Magnets, Multiferroics, Superconductors, First Principle Calculations, Statistical Mechanical Modelling, Berry Phase Effects



Hedgehog-like pattern in magnets linking together magnetism and electric properties.

"Nano-Theory" understands phenomena in the nanospace region, predicting new phenomena and creating novel nanostructured materials



"The New Paradigm of Nanotechnology

THISISMANAU

NanoArt Contest

MANA holds a yearly NanoArt contest. The prize-winning art work is displayed in the corridors and is also used as cover pictures of posters and pamphlets.

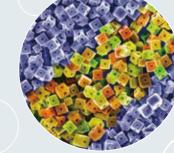
A Wide Variety of Researchers











Mission 2 "Global Circulation for Top-Level Researchers"



MANA Satellite Laboratories

PI-MANA introduced the "Satellite Laboratories" system to implement the internationalization of our research environment. WPI-MANA invited prominent researchers as Satellite PIs, and established satellite laboratories at each research institute. These laboratories are not just for collaborative research, but they also provide young researchers at WPI-MANA an international research training ground, with satellite PIs working as their mentors.

In 2018, MANA has opened two new satellites. There are now seven satellite laboratories around the world, and the proportion of satellite PIs has exceeded a guarter of the total number of PIs of MANA.

Through the international network built with satellite laboratories, WPI-MANA increases its international presence as a hub institute gathering knowledge, information, and human resources on nanotechnology.

University of Helsinki Functional Nanoparticles and Nanointerface



F. Winnik

University College London Large-scale Order-N DFT Calculations Nano-Theory

D. Bowler

Kyushu University: I²CNER

C. Joachim

Centre for Scientific Research

Molecular Device

Engineerin

Nano-Systems

The French National

THESISMANA



Strasbourg

University

Fuzzy Assembly

Nano-Materials G. Decher

*3.4% of all MANA papers

Patent Registrations

Research Center Initiative



/2019

Internationally **Co-Authored Papers**

University of California, Los Angeles Neuromorphic Nano-Systems

I. Gimzewski





Z. L. Wang



Tohoku University: AIMR

Hokkaido University: ICReDD

University of Tsukuba: IIIS

NIMS: MANA

The University of Tokyo: Kavli IPMU

Tokyo Institute of Technology: ELSI

Nagoya University: ITbM



World Premier International Research **Center Initiative**

he World Premier International Research Center Initiative (WPI) was launched in 2007 by the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) in a drive to build within Japan "globally visible" research centers that boast a very high research standard and outstanding research environment, sufficiently attractive to prompt frontline researchers from around the world to want to work in them. These centers are given a high degree of autonomy, allowing them to revolutionize conventional modes of research operation and administration in Japan.





Highly Cited Papers: Top 1%

The University of Tokyo: IRCN

Kanazawa University: NanoLSI

Kyoto University: iCeMS

Kyoto University: ASHBi

Osaka University: IFReC



/2007-2019

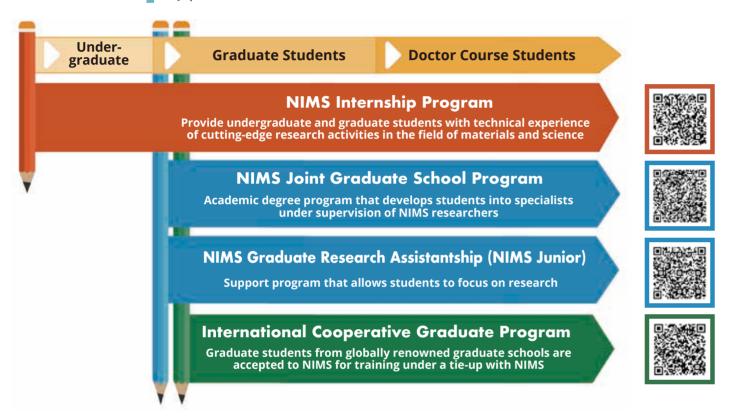
Average Journal **Impact Factor**

Mission 3 "Young Scientists who Challenge Innovative Research"



NIMS Researchers Supervise Students for Their Degree

NIMS deals with the operation of international graduate programs. We strive to deliver a support structure to foster students, through collaborations with the world's top level universities in Japan and across the world. This initiative seeks to enhance the academic level and the environment of NIMS, encompassing an aspiration towards thereby contributing to further development of the materials science and industry in Japan.



NIMS Internship Program

The NIMS Internship Program gives students in universities, graduate schools and technical colleges in Japan and other countries oppotunities to perform research at NIMS for up to 90 days. Especially at WPI-MANA, a globally open research center, the possibility to profit from a wide-reaching human network is an important merit for students. NIMS also offers financial support to students who are recognized as particularly outstanding.

NIMS Joint Graduate School Program

In this unique graduate program based on agreements with Japanese universities, the selected NIMS researchers are assigned as university professors who supervise those university postgraduate students. The students are able to conduct research using the advanced facilities in an internationally acclaimed research environment, while they study towards getting a degree. When obtaining their degree and professional recognition and skills, many of the program alumni have careers in materials science.

NIMS Graduate Research Assistantship (NIMS Junior)

NIMS offers the NIMS Graduate Research Assistantship to graduate students who aspire to a career as researchers in materials science. The monthly stipend is not paid for taking the university coursework. However, if you are enrolled in the NIMS Joint Graduate School Program, the duties and responsibilities of the research assistantship are designed to be consistent with the student's research activities towards obtaining a degree. Those students appointed as NIMS Junior Researchers will be able to gain insight into their research career by hands-on experience of working on the latest research projects, without financial strain.

International Cooperative Graduate Program

The International Cooperative Graduate Program (ICGP) is a program that accepts graduate students from overseas universities with which NIMS concluded an International Cooperative Graduate Program (ICGP) agreement. NIMS can accept doctoral students for six months to a year to carry out collaborative research with the partner universities. Students can conduct part of their thesis work at NIMS with the co-supervision by the staff of NIMS. NIMS accepts about 30 students from partner universities each year.



Ways to Perform Research at MANA

MANA Researcher

WPI-MANA looks for scientists who conduct fundamental research with high originality under the concept of "nanoarchitectonics." We update the recruitment information through WPI-MANA website: MANA Postdoctoral Fellows, Independent Scientists and various research posts.



International Center for Young Scientists (ICYS)

Talented young multinational researchers are gathering to conduct research independently. ICYS researchers are expected to pursue various aspects of interdisciplinary materials research in close collaboration with NIMS mentor researchers.





Research Researcher **MANA Various Postdoctoral** Research **Fellowship Positions** Independent **Fellowship** Scientist

Become a MANA Alumnus

MANA alumni are active in various fields.

NIMS Permanent Positions Universities **Research Institutes** Companies etc.





Around MANA

Doho Park, located several minutes' walk from MANA, is recommended for refreshment when your brain is tired. There are nice restaurants and bakeries around the park. The famous mega parfait and latte art cappuccino are what you just can't miss! (MANA Latte Art Cappuccino by Coffee Factory)









Support System



MANA has an internationally-visible research environment including the organization of a multinational group of young researchers and in the use of English as the official language. MANA has realized an interdisciplinary research environment, which has been promoted in the International Center for Young Scientists (ICYS) established in 2003.

Namiki Foundry

Facilities at the Namiki Foundry Station cover forefront core-techniques of materials science. They are available to researchers from all over the world and for research on diverse materials. Namiki Foundry Station also provides attentive support by experienced technical staff.



Orientations & Classes

For new researchers there are orientations, laboratory tours and Japanese classes. The orientation provides information that is needed to conduct research at MANA. Laboratory tours are offered to introduce NIMS research facilities to the researchers.



Seminars & Symposia

Young scientists benefit from international collaboration, such as seminars and international symposia. Seminars are frequently given by MANA researchers and visiting outstanding scientists. At the yearly MANA International Symposium, young scientists can present their research.



Full Support in English

MANA achieves internationalization at all levels by using English as the common language. Administrative staff, fluent in English, assist foreign researchers. Sometimes the preparation of documents that require correspondence in Japanese are necessary in the course of research. They are handled by administrative staff.



THESISMANAV



Culture Classes

At Ninomiya House, where many MANA foreign researchers are staying, various Japanese culture classes are held. The classes are also open to non-residents of Ninomiya House. This is a great way to experience Japanese culture and make new friends.

Organization

Director

Deputy Director/ Administrative Directo

Deputy Director



Takayoshi Sasaki

Tomonobu Nakayama

Yutaka Wakayama

Administrative Office

General Affairs Team

Planning and Outreach Team

Nano-Materials Field

Nano-Systems Field

Nano-Theory Field

Fellows

Electro Active Materials Team

Managing Researcher

Independent Scientists

ICYS-WPI-MANA Research Fellow

Advisors



M. Aono Former MANA Director, MANA **Executive Advisor**



Professor. University of Strasbourg, Nobel Laureate in Chemistry (1987)



C. N. R. Rao Honorary President, lawaharlal Nehru Center for Advanced Scientific Research



T. Kishi Former NIMS President



Director General, Research Institute for Science and Technology, Tokyo University of

★ Advisors, including Nobel Laureates and prominent researchers, draw on their extensive experience to provide valuable advice to WPI-MANA scientists.

4 Grand Challenges

Nano Perceptive System

Nanoarchitectonic Artificial Brain

Practical Artificial Photosynthesis

Room-Temperature Superconductivity

Personnel Composition

	Number	Non-Japanese	Female
Pls	23	9	2
Group Leaders	10	2	0
Faculty Scientists	66	11	5
Postdoctoral Researchers	70	45	9
Junior Researchers	37	34	9
Administrative and Technical Staff	59	2	49
Total	265	102	74

(as of January 2021)



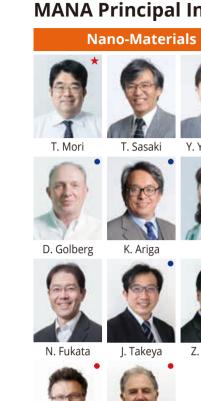






MANA Member List

MANA Principal Investigators (PIs)





Y. Yamauchi





















Nano Frontier Superconducting Materials Group

H. Takeya

T. Yamaguchi

Quantum Material-Properties Group



R. Arafune Senior Researche

K. Nagaoka Senior Researcher

M.Kohno M. Tachiki H. Yamase S. Ooi Chief Researcher Principal Researcher Principal Researcher Senior Researcher



S. Nakaharai Principal Researcher

T. Nagao Group Leader

C. Joachim

★ Field Coordinator • Satellite PI

Cross Appointment



R. Hayakawa Senior Researcher

S. Ishii Principal Researcher

. Nakayama



H. Hosono H. Mizoguchi NIMS Distinguished Fellow Special Researcher







A. Belik Y. Tsujimoto Principal Researcher Senior Researcher



Nanoparticle Group

N. Shirahata

D. Tang Senior Researcher

Independent Scientists

Nano-Materials

Thermal Energy Materials Group



T.Harada











I. Ohkubo







(as of January 2021)